STAFF SUMMARY REGARDING CHFFA/CEFA BOND GUIDELINES PROPOSED STAFF REPORT METHODOLOGY

August 26, 2010

At the June 24, 2010 Authority board meeting, staff presented the board with a proposed new methodology for the analysis of bond applications and the preparation of staff reports. This new methodology included a comprehensive process of due diligence, investigation and analysis of proposed bond covenants, security features and disclosures submitted to the Authority by a borrower's bond finance team. Board members requested Authority staff to create a template staff report to best illustrate the proposed new methodology for evaluating bond transactions.

Staff applied the new proposed methodology for evaluating bond transactions and created a template staff report from a previously approved transaction for Stanford University (Stanford).

Stanford came before and was approved by the CEFA board for bond financing at the March 17, 2010 Authority meeting. Stanford was approved to issue \$918,315,000 in bonds, proceeds of which were to be used for various capital expenditures and improvements as well as to refund previously issued bonds. Stanford is one of CEFA's most prominent borrowers and has an excellent credit rating of Aaa/AAA. Staff concluded that the Stanford transaction is an ideal candidate to present the Authority's proposed evaluation methodology.

For your review and consideration, staff has included the following documents:

- ➤ Exhibit A The entire proposed Revenue Bond Application Resources and Review Process (as presented to the board at the June 24, 2010 meeting)
- Exhibit B An excerpt from Exhibit A showing the relevant review process which leads to the new methodology staff recommends including within Authority staff reports (also previously presented to the board at the June 24, 2010 meeting)
- **Exhibit C** Original Stanford staff report
- Exhibit D Redlined Stanford staff report, incorporating proposed methodology
- **Exhibit E** Clean Stanford staff report, incorporating proposed methodology

Exhibit A

CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY INVESTMENT GRADE PUBLIC OFFERINGS

Revenue Bond Application Resources and Review Process

OUTLINE

- I. CEFA MISSION STATEMENT (link)
- II. CEFA COMMITMENT TO "CUSTOMER" SERVICE
- III. CEFA ACT (link)
 - (A) Qualifying Borrowers; Definition of "Participating Private College" (link)
 - (B) Qualifying Projects; Definitions of "Project," "Cost," and "Private College" (link)
 - (C) Financed Projects must comply with CEQA (link to § 94212 and required documentation)
 - (D) State Treasurer (STO) acts as agent for sale for CEFA (link)
- IV. CEFA MEETINGS/HEARINGS/AGENDA REQUIREMENTS
 - (A) Transactions are set for hearings and approvals after receipt of an application (see Article VI below)
- (B) Under Regualtions Secton 9006, Regular Meetings are held the fourth Thursday of each month, unless otherwise ordered by the Authority. By resolution, Regular meetings are ordered for the last Thursday of every month atapproximately 1:30 pm at CEFA offices in Sacramento (link)
 - (C) Special Meetings are possible in extraordinary circumstances
 - (D) Agenda Deadlines (CEFA must distribute each meeting agenda at least ten days in advance of meetings unless there is an extraordinary situation meeting legal requirements for shorter notice; link to public meeting law)
 - (E) TEFRA Hearing Arrangements
 - (1) A single public hearing covers projects throughout the State
 - (2) CEFA's custom is to hold hearings at its offices on the Wednesday preceding each regular monthly meeting at 10:00 a.m.; Borrowers are not required to attend; alternative days and times available upon request

Guidelines - Outline.DOC OHS West:260928393.3

- (3) Bond Counsel arranges publication of hearing notices and provides affidavits of publication to CEFA at least 2 business days prior to the hearing
- (4) STO provides issuer approval certificate within 10 days after hearing (link to model certification language)
- (F) Single Meeting Approval via Resolution (link to model resolution)

V. SELECTION OF FINANCE TEAM

- (A) Underwriter(s) may be designated by Borrower from STO approved list (link)
- (B) Borrower selects its own Counsel
- (C) Borrower may select Bond Counsel with CEFA consent
- (D) CEFA represented by Attorney General's (AG) Office or a designated outside attorney, acting as issuer counsel
- (E) CEFA/ Financial Advisor is PFM
- (F) STO is Agent for Sale (following approval, pricing and bond sale are to be coordinated through CEFA with STO)
- (G) Trustee/Paying Agent May Be Selected by Borrower with CEFA consent
- (H) CEFA will designate an Analyst for each Financing as Primary Contact
- (I) CEFA Analyst will provide contacts for CEFA/STO/AG participants
- (J) Credit or Liquidity Enhancer Identified by Borrower

VI. APPLICATION SUBMISSION

- (A) Staff Assistance Available Prior to Formal Application
 - (1) Discuss Project/Borrower Eligibility
 - (2) Consideration of Corporation an appropriate Applicant and Borrower
 - (3) Resources for Municipal Borrowing Information (links to STO resources; CDIAC Primer and materials gathered by CEFA)
- (B) On-Line Application Form (link)
- (C) Timing Due by first business day of month in which approval is sought

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(D) Application Fee (link); Issuance Fee Information (link)

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- (E) Borrower Documents Requested with Application
 - (1) Latest Audited Financial Statements
 - (2) Latest Unaudited Financial Information
 - (3) Previous Official Statement (if any)
 - (4) Evidence of CEQA Compliance or Exemption
 - (5) Draft of CEFA Resolution
 - (6) [Master Indenture] or other document containing Borrower or existing covenants
 - (7) Latest Rating Agency Reports of Borrower
- (F) Bond Documents
 - (1) Substantially Final Drafts Due No Later than 10th of the month in which approval is sought; further refinements of the documents may continue to be submitted to CEFA staff
 - (2) Standard Provisions of CEFA Loan Agreements and Indentures to be Used (link)
 - (a) Recitals
 - (b) Representations
 - (c) Reporting Requirements
 - (d) Indemnification
 - (e) California Choice of Law
 - (f) Venue in Sacramento County
 - (g) CEFA Named as "Additional Insured"
 - (h) Signature Block format
 - (3) Tax Agreement Provisions, including rebate reporting (link)
 - (4) CEFA Closing Certificate Forms (link)
- (G) Underwriting Documents

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- (1) Substantially final drafts due no later than 10th of the month in which approval is sought; further refinements of the documents may continue to be submitted to CEFA staff
- (2) Standard provisions of CEFA Bond Purchase Agreement and Official Statement (link)
 - (a) CEFA disclosure/disclaimers
 - (b) Required Legal Opinions
 - (i) Issuer Counsel
 - (ii) Bond Counsel (validity opinion and supplemental opinion including SEC Act § 10b(5) opinion)
 - (iii) Underwriters' Counsel
 - (iv) Borrower Counsel (must cover SEC § 10b(5) opinion on full OS with very limited exclusions)
- (3) Authority 15c-2(12) Certificates (link to model and process and timing for obtaining from CEFA)

VII. INVESTMENT GRADE RATING REQUIRED

- (A) Borrower must obtain an Investment Grade Rating from at least one nationally recognized rating agency on bonds to be issued; BBB-/BBB-/Baa3 or better from S&P/Fitch/Moody's
- (B) For Variable Rate Bonds that may be Converted to Fixed Rate Bonds without further CEFA action, Indenture provisions shall require confirmation prior to the Conversion that an Investment Grade Rating will apply to the bonds following Conversion
- (C) If proposed bonds have more than one rating, the highest rating shall be used to determine compliance except when one of the ratings falls below BBB-/BBB-/Baa3, regardless of the higher rating CEFA will not treat the requested bonds as having an Investment Grade Rating

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VIII. CEFA STAFF EVALUATION PROCESS

- (A) Staff Diligence Pursuant to § 94142 (link)
- (B) Work Compiled in Staff Report
 - (1) Sample Staff Report Form (link)

- (2) Draft Report will be provided to Borrower, UW, BC, CEFA's Financial Analyst and AG for review and comment
- (3) Final Report Sent to Authority Members 7 Days Prior to Meeting
- (C) Staff Makes Recommendation but Authority retains discretion

IX. CONSIDERATION OF COVENANTS AND SECURITY FOR BONDHOLDERS

- (A) Borrower and CEFA Analyst to compile list of key provisions; CEFA does <u>NOT</u> require particular covenants
- (B) Clarify which entities' finances secure repayment of CEFA loan, e.g. single Borrower corporation, Guarantors
- (C) Sample Covenants/Security (#1 is required; ## 2-4 are strongly preferred; remaining ones are examples of what is often seen in various financings depending on credit strength and market conditions)
 - (1) Unconditional Promise to Pay
 - (2) Gross Revenue or Gross Receivables Pledge
 - (3) Negative Pledge Against Prior Liens
 - (4) Limited Permitted Encumbrances
 - (5) Debt Service Reserve Fund
 - (a) Would one be funded with bond proceeds or equity
 - (b) If it is a springing funding requirement, what is the trigger
 - (c) How is the reserve requirement sized
 - (d) Is a surety or letter of credit permitted in lieu of a cash deposit
 - (e) Are there circumstances where all moneys in the reserve may be released
 - (6) Debt Service Coverage Requirement
 - (a) Maximum Annual Debt Service or Annual Debt Service to be covered; what is the required ratio; how low can it be before default?
 - (b) Is a Consultant review required if the ratio falls below a threshold?
 - (c) Steps and Timing Before Event of Default

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- (7) Additional Debt Limitation
- (8) Disposition of Cash and Property Limitations
- (9) Cash or Liquidity Requirements
- (10) Debt to Capitalization Requirement
- (11) Security Interest in Designated Property
- (12) Mortgage or Deed of Trust
- (13) Other

X. CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

- (A) Comply with SEC Rule 15c2-12
- (B) Authority Standard Provisions (link)

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Exhibit B

CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY INVESTMENT GRADE PUBLIC OFFERINGS

Revenue Bond Application Review Process

I. INVESTMENT GRADE RATING REQUIRED

- (A) Borrower must obtain an Investment Grade Rating from at least one nationally recognized rating agency on bonds to be issued; BBB-/BBB-/Baa3 or better from S&P/Fitch/Moody's
- (B) For Variable Rate Bonds that may be Converted to Fixed Rate Bonds without further CEFA action, Indenture provisions shall require confirmation prior to the Conversion that an Investment Grade Rating will apply to the bonds following Conversion
- (C) If proposed bonds have more than one rating, the highest rating shall be used to determine compliance except when one of the ratings falls below BBB-/BBB-/Baa3, regardless of the higher rating CEFA will not treat the requested bonds as having an Investment Grade Rating

II. CEFA STAFF EVALUATION PROCESS

- (A) Staff Diligence Pursuant to § 94142 (link)
- (B) Work Compiled in Staff Report
 - (1) Sample Staff Report Form (link)
 - (2) Draft Report will be provided to Borrower, UW, BC, CEFA's Financial Analyst and AG for review and comment
 - (3) Final Report Sent to Authority Members seven Days Prior to Meeting
- (C) Staff Makes Recommendation but Authority retains discretion

III. CONSIDERATION OF COVENANTS AND SECURITY FOR BONDHOLDERS

- (A) Borrower and CEFA Analyst to compile list of key provisions; CEFA does <u>NOT</u> require particular covenants
- (B) Clarify which entities' finances secure repayment of CEFA loan, e.g. single Borrower corporation, Guarantors

- (C) Sample Covenants/Security (#1 is required; ## 2-4 are strongly preferred; remaining ones are examples of what is often seen in various financings depending on credit strength and market conditions)
 - (1) Unconditional Promise to Pay
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 - (5) Debt Service Reserve Fund
 - (a) Would one be funded with bond proceeds or equity
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 - (a) Maximum Annual Debt Service or Annual Debt Service to be covered; what is the required ratio; how low can it be before default?
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 - (7) Additional Debt Limitation
 - (8) Disposition of Cash and Property Limitations
 - (9) Cash or Liquidity Requirements
 - (10) Debt to Capitalization Requirement
 - (11) Security Interest in Designated Property
 - (12) Mortgage or Deed of Trust
 - (13) Other

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Exhibit C

CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY BOND FINANCING PROGRAM EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Applicant: Stanford University ("Stanford" or **Amount Requested:** \$918,315,000

"Leland Stanford Junior University") **Date Requested:** March 17, 2010 Stanford, California **Requested Loan Term:** up to 50 years

Santa Clara County Resolution Number: 273

Facility Type: Private University

Accreditation: Western Association of Schools and Colleges

Use of Bond Proceeds: Bond proceeds will be used to support various planned capital expenditures and improvements at Stanford as part of its on-going capital plan. In addition, Stanford seeks to refund all or a portion of its CEFA Series P, Q, R, S, and T-4 bonds.

Environmental Benefits: Stanford is committed to a decade long commitment to energy conservation and efficiency. Phase I of a comprehensive energy retrofit program is underway with the goal of energy consumption reductions. The buildings selected for retrofit represent \$15.9 million of energy expenses per year, or nearly 36% of the total campus energy expense. A second group of fourteen buildings, which consume an additional 24% of Stanford's total energy usage have been identified for the energy retrofit studies and implementation program. In addition to the two large-scale retrofits mentioned above, two medium sized energy retrofits have been implemented. The environmental benefits associated with Stanford's construction, renovation and upgrade projects include the installation of energy efficient appliances, water-efficient fixtures and the utilization of recycled products and materials.

Type of Issue: Negotiated public offering, fixed rates

Credit Enhancement: None

Expected Credit Rating: Aaa/AAA/AAA (Moody's/S & P/Fitch)

based on University credit

Underwriter: Morgan Stanley

Bond Counsel: Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe

Financial Overview: Stanford University operating results appears solid. The balance sheet

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Estimated Sources of Funds (\$000):	Estimated Uses of Funds (\$000):*

Bond Proceeds	\$918,315	Refundings of CEFA Bonds	\$611,640
		Refunding of CEFA TECP	150,000
		Capital Projects	150,000

Capital Projects 150,000
Financing Costs 6,675

Total Sources <u>\$918,315</u> Total Uses <u>\$918,315</u>

Legal Review: No information was disclosed to question the financial viability or legal integrity of this applicant.

Staff Recommendation: Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution Number 273 in an amount not to exceed \$918,315,000 for Stanford University subject to a bond rating of at least an "A" category by a nationally recognized rating agency and meeting the standard bond issuance guidelines for "A" category rated debt and satisfactory conclusion of the TEFRA hearing and approval.

^{*}Uses may include financing costs to the extent permitted by federal tax law and requested by Stanford.

STAFF SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATION BOND FINANCING PROGRAM

March 17, 2010 Resolution Number: 273

STANFORD UNIVERSITY ("Stanford")

I. PURPOSE OF FINANCING: Stanford continues to progress with its significant multi-year Capital Program. This financing will refund, subject to market conditions, up to \$762 million of existing CEFA debt outstanding (including approximately \$150 million of existing CEFA commercial paper) and include approximately \$150 million new money. The new money will be used for new construction projects.

<u>Uses of Funds</u>: (Each use indicated below may include financing costs to the extent permitted by federal tax law and requested by Stanford)

- Chemistry/Biology Building
- Biomedical Engineering and Sciences facilities
- Stanford West Apartments
- New Mechanical Engineering Laboratory
- Sand Hills Road Projects
- Seismic retrofitting
- Parking and campus transportation projects
- Construction/Renovation of various graduate and undergraduate residential facilities.

Academic Facilities and Infrastructure - Stanford's Capital Plan addresses the need to replace and upgrade many of the university's aging facilities for science, medicine and engineering. New research facilities include the Nano Technology Center which will make available to over 70 researchers on campus some of the most advanced equipment available, and the Learning Knowledge Center which will be an active hub for the School of Medicine, providing supportive

environments for learning and knowledge development. The School of Medicine long-range plan calls for the development of new research facilities that will focus on the five Institutes of Medicine to be housed in three new buildings. The Stanford Institutes of Medicine (SIM1) building, the first of three institute-based buildings planned by the school will house Stem Cell Biology and Regenerative Medicine Institute (SCBRM) and the Cancer Center. The Huang Engineering Center, at the heart of the School of Engineering Quad 2 (SEQ2), will be the headquarters for the School of Engineering. Additionally, the plan includes a new Campus for the Graduate School of Business (the Knight Management Center), and Law School Clinics and Faculty Office Building. Renovations of existing facilities include: seismic upgrades, building energy retrofitting, system upgrades of existing classrooms, libraries, laboratories and student activity facilities. A variety of furniture, fixtures and equipment are included in the plan, but not limited to computers, vehicles and general equipment.

<u>Environmental Benefits</u>: Stanford is committed to advancing sustainability in design, construction, and operation of campus facilities. The reduction of overall energy consumption and the use of clear energy sources are integral in creating a sustainable campus. Stanford continues a decade long commitment to energy conservation and efficiency. The environmental benefits include, but are not limited to:

- Focusing in extending the life-cycle of existing facilities to conserve resources, retain cultural resources, reduce waste and minimize the environmental impacts of new construction.
- Implementing new water saving technologies include plumbing retrofits, replacement of once-through cooling systems in laboratories with re-circulating systems and water reclamation for irrigation and flushing toilets,
- Recycling and/or salvage demolition of construction waste whenever possible to divert waste from landfills, and
- Purchasing and use of Energy Star appliances and water-efficient fixtures

Financing Costs	6,675,000
Cost of Issuance\$2,000,000	, ,
Underwriter's Expense	
Total Uses of Funds	\$918.315.000

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II. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND ANALYSIS:

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

Consolidated Statement of Activities Unrestricted (000's)

		Fiscal Year En	ded August 31,
	2009	2008	2007
Revenues:			
Student Income	\$ 401,495	\$ 404,821	\$ 394,062
Sponsored research support	1,031,345	1,075,929	1,058,158
Expendable gifts in support of operations	155,037	189,378	198,454
Investment income	1,070,805	1,006,919	709,549
Health Care Services	2,423,929	2,192,968	1,996,482
Other income	422,741	429,188	397,975
Net assets released from restrictions	97,428	104,356	122,433
Total revenues	5,602,780	5,403,559	4,877,113
Expenses:			
Salaries and benefits	3,090,283	2,884,928	2,602,987
Depreciation	321,610	315,415	265,564
Other operating expenses	1,681,575	1,756,741	1,599,029
Total expenses	5,093,468	4,957,084	4,467,580
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Excess of revenues over expenses	509,312	446,475	409,533
Other changes in unrestricted net assets			
(Decrease) increase in reinvested gains	(2,459,429)	(201,623)	2,868,521
Donor advised funds, net	1,010	165,583	32,527
Current year gifts not included inoperations	10,711	8,976	5,838
Contribution revenue from pmerger with CASBS	-	29,198	-
Capital and other gifts released from restriction	178,034	66,742	142,828
Capital gifts related to Hospitals	-	-	2,547
Decrease in minimum pension liability	-	-	3,593
Pension related changes other than net period benefit expense	(278,328)	(13,572)	-
Transfer to permanently restricted net assets	(52,236)	(41,348)	(40,676)
Transfer to temporarily restricted net assets	(6,552)	(43,657)	(14,598)
Swap intest and unrealized losses	(65,988)	(52,243)	(3,126)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	(17,855)	-
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	-	890	(23,869)
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	-	-	(82,232)
Other	6,235	138	(9,879)
Net change in unrestricted net assets before			
-	(2.157.221)	247 704	2 201 007
effect of change in accounting principle	(2,157,231)	347,704	3,291,007
Effect of change in accounting principle Net change in unrestricted net assets after	(6,445,253)		
9	(9 (02 494)	247 704	2 201 007
effect of change in accounting principle	(8,602,484)	347,704	3,291,007

STANFORD UNIVERSITY Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (000's)

		As of August 31	
	2009	2008	<u>2007</u>
ASSETS:			
Cash and cash equivalent	1,781,274	\$ 859,030	\$ 646,620
Accounts receivable, net	555,970	599,779	656,896
Prepaid expenses and other assets	131,467	146,974	237,661
Pledges receivable, net	894,445	883,347	757,631
Student loans receivable, net	72,375	70,950	65,626
Faculty and staff mortgages and other loans receivable, net	421,052	376,491	334,268
Investment at fair value	17,757,473	23,469,799	23,118,655
Plant facilites, net	4,529,636	3,967,183	3,472,369
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 26,143,692	\$ 30,373,553	\$29,289,726
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LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS: Liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,090,634	1,107,114	\$ 916,772
Accrued pension and post retirement benefit cost	561,052	287,987	277,273
Pending trades	66,160	170,919	141,838
Liabilities under security agreements	248,048	548,951	648,723
Deferred rental income	378,496	388,018	392,999
Income beneficiary share of split interest agreeements	316,404	423,197	413,403
Notes and bonds payable	3,515,590	2,539,536	2,508,507
U.S. government refundable loan funds	53,203	52,848	52,685
TOTAL LIABILITIES	6,229,587	5,518,570	5,352,200
NET ASSETS:			
Unrestricted	9,659,490	18,261,974	17,914,270
Temporarily Restricted	5,307,165	1,558,349	1,348,491
Permanently Restricted	4,947,450	5,034,660	4,674,765
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 19,914,105	\$ 24,854,983	\$ 23,937,526
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 26,143,692	\$ 30,373,553	\$29,289,726
Financial Ratios:			
Proforma			
YE Aug 31, 200	9 2009	2008	<u>2007</u>
Debt service coverage (x) 2.44	2.49	3.10	19.50
Debt to expendable net assets (x) 0.26	0.25	0.13	0.13
Expendable net assets to operations (x)	2.94	4.00	4.31
Margin (%)	9.1	8.3	8.4

<u>Financial Discussion:</u> Unless otherwise stated, financial information is for Stanford University only and excludes affiliated entities.

Stanford University's operating results appears solid.

Stanford University reports operating results were solid despite the economic climate. Stanford's consolidated statement of activities ended fiscal year 2009 with a surplus from operations of \$509 million compared to \$446 million in fiscal year 2008. According to Stanford, the operating surplus was largely due to the following three factors:

- 1) Endowment payout was fixed prior to the beginning of the fiscal year and the financial downturn:
- 2) Substantial operating funds were allocated for facilities projects and were capitalized rather than expended; and
- 3) As the financial downturn unfolded, expenses were reduced in anticipation of lower revenues in fiscal year 2010.

Endowment payout on existing funds is budgeted to decrease 10% in fiscal year 2010 and expected to decrease a further 15% in fiscal year 2011.

Stanford has significantly scaled back an ambitious capital plan by delaying or suspending approximately \$1 billion in capital projects originally expected in the next few years. Stanford will continue with a number of projects that have been heavily gift funded or were significantly underway.

Stanford has taken a significant number of steps to adjust budgeting and spending patterns to accommodate reductions in endowment payout in the current and future years, including salary freezes, layoffs and reductions in general fund allocations.

The balance sheet appears solid with substantial liquidity including impressive fundraising results.

In fiscal year 2009, Stanford's consolidated balance sheet reflects \$1.7 billion in cash and cash equivalents, an increase of 207%. This increase is due to Stanford's desire to maintain adequate liquidity. Stanford issued \$1 billion of taxable debt of which \$800 million, net of issuance cost, was set aside in a fund invested in money market securities. This enabled Stanford the additional liquidity it desired for Stanford's general purposes. The balance sheet reflects a decrease in investments, endowment and nets assets for fiscal year 2009. This decrease appears to be primarily from the turmoil in the financial markets and global economy. Temporarily restricted net assets increased due to the adoption of a new accounting principle (FSP FAS 117-1)¹ which resulted in reclassifying \$6.3 billion of expendable appreciation on donor-restricted endowment funds from unrestricted to temporarily restricted nets assets. Investment losses of \$2.5 billion and new gifts and pledges of \$209 million also impacted temporarily restricted net assets. Debt service coverage is

¹ FSP FAS 117-1 provides guidance on the net asset classification of donor-restricted endowment funds for a not-for-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act and requires additional disclosure about an organization's endowment funds.

based on operating results and remains solid with a debt service coverage ratio of 2.49x. With the new debt, Stanford proforma debt service coverage remains a solid 2.44x.

The balance sheet is bolstered further by Stanford's impressive fundraising results. *The Stanford Challenge*, which was launched in October 2006 with a goal of raising \$4.3 billion over five years, surpassed its milestone reaching a total at \$4.48 billion for fiscal year 2009.

III. BACKGROUND:

General:

Founded in 1885, The Leland Stanford Junior University is one of a select group of American universities that has achieved eminence in both undergraduate and graduate education and in a broad range of academic disciplines. It is internationally recognized for the quality of its teaching and research, its distinguished faculty and its outstanding student body. Situated on 8,200 acres near Palo Alto in Santa Clara County, Stanford is 35 miles southeast of San Francisco and 20 miles northwest of San Jose. The program of instruction at Stanford is organized around seven schools: Business, Earth Sciences, Education, Engineering, Humanities and Sciences, Law and Medicine.

Administration:

Stanford is governed by a Board of Trustees consisting of a minimum of 25 and a maximum of 35 members, including the President of Stanford. The Board is responsible for determining policies for operation and control of Stanford including, among other things, the adoption of Stanford budget, establishment of schools and departments, investment and accounting policies, debt policy and land use and development. The Board conducts its business through standing committees, including the Committees on Finance, Development, Audit and Compliance, Academic Policy, Land and Buildings, Alumni and External Affairs and the Medical Center, and trusteeship. The Board nominates and selects its successors, eight of whom are required to be alumni Trustees.

The Board of Trustees delegates the responsibility to the President to prescribe the duties of professors and teachers, to set the course of study and the mode and manner of teaching and to exercise all other necessary powers relating to the educational, research, financial and business affairs of Stanford, including the operation of the physical plant. The President appoints, subject to confirmation by the Board, the Provost and the other Officers of Stanford. The Stanford Management Company is the operating division of Stanford responsible for the management of Stanford's investment assets.

Accreditation and Affiliations:

Stanford is fully accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges ("WASC"), the primary accrediting body for institutions of higher education in the western United States. The last WASC accreditation was in year 2000.

Stanford also has professional accreditation from the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology using criteria and standards developed and accepted by United States engineering communities. The following undergraduate curricula are accredited at Stanford: Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering and Mechanical Engineering.

Academic Programs:

Stanford is a major research and teaching university offering a wide range of undergraduate, graduate and professional degree programs. The Schools of Earth Sciences, Engineering and Humanities and Sciences (which includes the core humanities, fine arts, languages and literature, the social sciences, mathematics, and the natural sciences) offer both undergraduate and graduate degree programs. The Schools of Business, Education, Law and Medicine offer graduate and professional degree programs. Undergraduate students are admitted to Stanford and have access to any undergraduate major and to classes and research opportunities in all seven schools. Degree programs are offered by departments and through interdepartmental programs involving faculty from multiple departments in one or more Schools. Stanford, its Schools and its academic programs hold all appropriate accreditations.

IV. CONSOLIDATED OUTSTANDING DEBT (\$000's):

Issue:	Original Issue Amount	Amount Outstanding As of 8/31/09*	Amount Outstanding after Proposed Financing
Existing:			
CEFA Revenue Bonds			
Series L, O, P, Q, R, S, T	\$1,258,533	\$980,588	\$362,273
CEFA Commercial Paper	300,000	152,140	2,140
Stanford University Bonds – Taxable		150,000	150,000
Medium Term Notes – Taxable		100,000	100,000
Stanford Univ. Bonds Series 2009 - Taxable		1,000,000	1,000,000
Commercial Paper – Taxable	350,000	97,476	97,476
Other		1,601	1,601
Subtotal University Notes and Bonds		2,481,805	1,713,490
CHFFA Hospital Bonds	1,104,945	978,400	978,400
Promissory Note		857	857
Capital Lease Obligation		15748	15,748
Subtotal Hospital Notes and Bonds		995,005	995,005
Proposed:			
CEFA Series U 2010			<u>\$918,315</u>
Total		<u>\$3,476,810</u>	<u>\$3,626,810</u>

Estimated

^{*} Includes current portion.

V. DUE DILIGENCE:

Due diligence has been completed with regard to the following items:

- Religious Due Diligence
- Legal Review
- Compliance with Section 94212(b) of the Education Code California Environmental Quality Act

VI. STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution Number 273 in an amount not to exceed \$918,315,000 for Stanford University subject to a bond rating of at least an "A" category by a nationally recognized rating agency and meeting the standard bond issuance guidelines for "A" category rated debt and satisfactory conclusion of the TEFRA hearing and approval.

Exhibit D

CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY BOND FINANCING PROGRAM EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Applicant: Stanford University ("Stanford" or **Amount Requested:** \$918,315,000

"Leland Stanford Junior University")

Date Requested: March 17, 2010

Stanford California

Proposed I and Torres

Stanford, California Requested Loan Term: up to 50 years

Santa Clara County Resolution Number: 273

Facility Type: Private University

Accreditation: Western Association of Schools and Colleges

Use of Bond Proceeds: Bond proceeds will be used to support various planned capital expenditures and improvements at Stanford as part of its on-going capital plan. In addition, Stanford seeks to refund all or a portion of its CEFA Series P, Q, R, S, and T-4 bonds.

Environmental Benefits: Stanford is committed to a decade long commitment to energy conservation and efficiency. Phase I of a comprehensive energy retrofit program is underway with the goal of energy consumption reductions. The buildings selected for retrofit represent \$15.9 million of energy expenses per year, or nearly 36% of the total campus energy expense. A second group of fourteen buildings, which consume an additional 24% of Stanford's total energy usage have been identified for the energy retrofit studies and implementation program. In addition to the two large-scale retrofits mentioned above, two medium sized energy retrofits have been implemented. The environmental benefits associated with Stanford's construction, renovation and upgrade projects include the installation of energy efficient appliances, water-efficient fixtures and the utilization of recycled products and materials.

Type of Issue: Negotiated public offering, fixed rates; \$5,000 denominations

Credit Enhancement: None

Bond Proceeds

Expected Credit Rating: Aaa/AAA/AAA (Moody's/S & P/Fitch)

based on University credit

Underwriter: Morgan Stanley

Bond Counsel: Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe

\$918,315

Financial Overview: Stanford University operating results appear solid. The balance sheet appears solid with substantial liquidity including impressive fundraising results.

solid with substantial liquidity including impr	essive fundraising results.	11
Estimated Sources of Funds (\$000):	Estimated Uses of Funds (\$000):*	

Refundings of CEFA Bonds
Refunding of CEFA TECP
Capital Projects
Financing Costs

\$611,640
150,000
150,000
150,000
150,000

Total Sources \$918,315 Total Uses \$918,315

*Uses may include financing costs to the extent permitted by federal tax law and requested by Stanford.

Legal Review: No information was disclosed to question the financial viability or legal integrity of this applicant.

Staff Recommendation: Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution Number 273 in an amount not to exceed \$918,315,000 for Stanford University subject to a bond rating of at least an "BBBA" category by a nationally recognized rating agency and meeting the standard bond issuance guidelines for "A" category rated debt and satisfactory conclusion of the TEFRA hearing and approval. Macias Gini & O'Connell, LLP., the Authority's financial analyst, concurs with the Authority's staff recommendations. Public Financial Management, the Authority's pricing advisor, has reviewed the proposed covenants and security features and found them to be appropriate for Board approval.

STAFF SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATION BOND FINANCING PROGRAM

March 17, 2010 Resolution Number: 273

STANFORD UNIVERSITY ("Stanford")

I. PURPOSE OF FINANCING: Stanford continues to progress with its significant multi-year Capital Program. This financing will refund, subject to market conditions, up to \$762 million of existing CEFA debt outstanding (including approximately \$150 million of existing CEFA commercial paper) and include approximately \$150 million new money. The new money will be used for new construction projects.

<u>Uses of Funds</u>: (Each use indicated below may include financing costs to the extent permitted by federal tax law and requested by Stanford)

- Chemistry/Biology Building
- Biomedical Engineering and Sciences facilities
- Stanford West Apartments
- New Mechanical Engineering Laboratory
- Sand Hills Road Projects
- Seismic retrofitting
- Parking and campus transportation projects
- Construction/Renovation of various graduate and undergraduate residential facilities.

Academic Facilities and Infrastructure - Stanford's Capital Plan addresses the need to replace and upgrade many of the university's aging facilities for science, medicine and engineering. New research facilities include the Nano Technology Center which will make available to over 70 researchers on campus some of the most advanced equipment available, and the Learning Knowledge Center which will be an active hub for the School of Medicine, providing supportive environments for learning and knowledge development. The School of Medicine long-range

plan calls for the development of new research facilities that will focus on the five Institutes of Medicine to be housed in three new buildings. The Stanford Institutes of Medicine (SIM1) building, the first of three institute-based buildings planned by the school will house Stem Cell Biology and Regenerative Medicine Institute (SCBRM) and the Cancer Center. The Huang Engineering Center, at the heart of the School of Engineering Quad 2 (SEQ2), will be the headquarters for the School of Engineering. Additionally, the plan includes a new Campus for the Graduate School of Business (the Knight Management Center), and Law School Clinics and Faculty Office Building. Renovations of existing facilities include: seismic upgrades, building energy retrofitting, system upgrades of existing classrooms, libraries, laboratories and student activity facilities. A variety of furniture, fixtures and equipment are included in the plan, but not limited to computers, vehicles and general equipment.

<u>Environmental Benefits</u>: Stanford is committed to advancing sustainability in design, construction, and operation of campus facilities. The reduction of overall energy consumption and the use of clear energy sources are integral in creating a sustainable campus. Stanford continues a decade long commitment to energy conservation and efficiency. The environmental benefits include, but are not limited to:

- Focusing in extending the life-cycle of existing facilities to conserve resources, retain cultural resources, reduce waste and minimize the environmental impacts of new construction.
- Implementing new water saving technologies include plumbing retrofits, replacement of once-through cooling systems in laboratories with re-circulating systems and water reclamation for irrigation and flushing toilets,
- Recycling and/or salvage demolition of construction waste whenever possible to divert waste from landfills, and
- Purchasing and use of Energy Star appliances and water-efficient fixtures

Financing Costs	6,675,000
Cost of Issuance\$2,000,000	, ,
Underwriter's Expense 4,675,000	
Total Uses of Funds	<u>\$918,315,000</u>

II. PROPOSED COVENANTS, SECURITY AND DISCLOSURES:

Staff report and recommendations include minimum requirements. Additional or more stringent covenants or disclosures may be added following consultation with Authority staff but without further notification to the Authority's Board. These covenants cannot be diluted or removed without subsequent review. If there have been modifications to the covenant proposal following the preparation of this staff report, staff will report it at the meeting.

- ✓ Unconditional Promise to Pay. Borrower agrees to pay Trustee all amounts required for principal, interest or reserve deposits and other payments and expenses designated in the Loan Agreement. All Revenues¹ and any other amounts held in a designated fund or account under the Bond Indenture are pledged to secure the full payment of the bonds.
- ✓ Disposition of Cash and Property Limitations. Borrower agrees not to sell, lease or dispose of substantially all assets unless authorized by the Loan Agreement.
- ✓ Comply with SEC Rule 15c2-12. The rule prohibits underwriters from underwriting municipal bond deals unless the issuer or borrower contractually agrees to disclose designated financial and operating information to the marketplace during the life of the bonds and to report designated "material events" such as missed debt service payments, any change in bond ratings, defeasance, redemptions, etc.

Staff has reviewed the entirety of this financing package and finds it to be acceptable.

Not applicable for this transaction as separate and affirmative covenants:

- Pledge of Gross Revenues. Borrower pledges to deposit all revenues, income, receipts and money received into a Gross Revenues Fund over which the Trustee has a control deposit account agreement.
- Negative Pledge Against Prior Liens. Borrower agrees not to create or assume any Lien upon Borrower's Property other than the Permitted Encumbrances.
- Limited Permitted Encumbrances. Borrower is subject to a restrictive set of allowable encumbrances it may incur pursuant to the Master Indenture.
- Debt Service Reserve. Account established under the Indenture to make principal and interest payments if the Borrower fails to deposit timely payments.
- Debt Service Coverage Requirement. A ratio measuring ability to make interest and principal payments as they become due by assessing the amount of revenue available to meet debt service payments.
- Additional Debt Limitation. Borrower agrees not to incur additional Indebtedness unless authorized by the Loan Agreement.
- Security Interest in Designated Property/Deed of Trust.
- Cash or Liquidity Requirements. Borrower promises to periodically measure the balance of their liquid assets and maintain them at a prescribed level.
- Debt to Capitalization Requirement. A ratio limiting how much debt can be incurred based on the liquid assets and debt then in place.

Stanford University Page 4

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¹Capitalized terms are defined in the Indenture.

#..III. __FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND ANALYSIS:

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

Consolidated Statement of Activities Unrestricted (000's)

		Fiscal Year En	ded August 31,_
	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>
Revenues:			
Student Income	\$ 401,495	\$ 404,821	\$ 394,062
Sponsored research support	1,031,345	1,075,929	1,058,158
Expendable gifts in support of operations	155,037	189,378	198,454
Investment income	1,070,805	1,006,919	709,549
Health Care Services	2,423,929	2,192,968	1,996,482
Other income	422,741	429,188	397,975
Net assets released from restrictions	97,428	104,356	122,433
Total revenues	5,602,780	5,403,559	4,877,113
Expenses:			
Salaries and benefits	3,090,283	2,884,928	2,602,987
Depreciation	321,610	315,415	265,564
Other operating expenses	1,681,575	1,756,741	1,599,029
Total expenses	5,093,468	4,957,084	4,467,580
Excess of revenues over expenses	509,312	446,475	409,533
•			
Other changes in unrestricted net assets			
(Decrease) increase in reinvested gains	(2,459,429)	(201,623)	2,868,521
Donor advised funds, net	1,010	165,583	32,527
Current year gifts not included inoperations	10,711	8,976	5,838
Contribution revenue from pmerger with CASBS	-	29,198	-
Capital and other gifts released from restriction	178,034	66,742	142,828
Capital gifts related to Hospitals	-	-	2,547
Decrease in minimum pension liability	-	-	3,593
Pension related changes other than net period benefit expense	(278,328)	(13,572)	-
Transfer to permanently restricted net assets	(52,236)	(41,348)	(40,676)
Transfer to temporarily restricted net assets	(6,552)	(43,657)	(14,598)
Swap intest and unrealized losses	(65,988)	(52,243)	(3,126)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	(17,855)	-
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	-	890	(23,869)
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	-	-	(82,232)
Other	6,235	138	(9,879)
Net change in unrestricted net assets before			
effect of change in accounting principle	(2,157,231)	347,704	3,291,007
Effect of change in accounting principle	(6,445,253)	-	-
Net change in unrestricted net assets after			
effect of change in accounting principle	(8,602,484)	347,704	3,291,007

STANFORD UNIVERSITY Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (000's)

		As of August 31	
	2009	2008	2007
ASSETS:			
Cash and cash equivalent	1,781,274	\$ 859,030	\$ 646,620
Accounts receivable, net	555,970	599,779	656,896
Prepaid expenses and other assets	131,467	146,974	237,661
Pledges receivable, net	894,445	883,347	757,631
Student loans receivable, net	72,375	70,950	65,626
Faculty and staff mortgages and other loans receivable, net	421,052	376,491	334,268
Investment at fair value	17,757,473	23,469,799	23,118,655
Plant facilites, net	4,529,636	3,967,183	3,472,369
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 26,143,692	\$ 30,373,553	\$29,289,726
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,090,634	1,107,114	\$ 916,772
Accrued pension and post retirement benefit cost	561,052	287,987	277,273
Pending trades	66,160	170,919	141,838
Liabilities under security agreements	248,048	548,951	648,723
Deferred rental income	378,496	388,018	392,999
Income beneficiary share of split interest agreeements	316,404	423,197	413,403
Notes and bonds payable	3,515,590	2,539,536	2,508,507
U.S. government refundable loan funds	53,203	52,848	52,685
TOTAL LIABILITIES	6,229,587	5,518,570	5,352,200
NET ASSETS:			
Unrestricted	9,659,490	18,261,974	17,914,270
Temporarily Restricted	5,307,165	1,558,349	1,348,491
Permanently Restricted	4,947,450	5,034,660	4,674,765
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 19,914,105	\$ 24,854,983	\$23,937,526
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 26,143,692	\$ 30,373,553	\$29,289,726
Financial Ratios:			
Proforma			
YE Aug 31, 2009	2009	2008	<u>2007</u>
Debt service coverage (x) 2.44	2.49	3.10	19.50
Debt to expendable net assets (x) 0.26	0.25	0.13	0.13
Expendable net assets to operations (x)	2.94	4.00	4.31
Margin (%)	9.1	8.3	8.4
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<u>Financial Discussion:</u> Unless otherwise stated, financial information is for Stanford University only and excludes affiliated entities.

Stanford University's operating results appears solid.

Stanford University reports operating results were solid despite the economic climate. Stanford's consolidated statement of activities ended fiscal year 2009 with a surplus from operations of \$509 million compared to \$446 million in fiscal year 2008. According to Stanford, the operating surplus was largely due to the following three factors:

- 1) Endowment payout was fixed prior to the beginning of the fiscal year and the financial downturn;
- 2) Substantial operating funds were allocated for facilities projects and were capitalized rather than expended; and
- 3) As the financial downturn unfolded, expenses were reduced in anticipation of lower revenues in fiscal year 2010.

Endowment payout on existing funds is budgeted to decrease 10% in fiscal year 2010 and expected to decrease a further 15% in fiscal year 2011.

Stanford has significantly scaled back an ambitious capital plan by delaying or suspending approximately \$1 billion in capital projects originally expected in the next few years. Stanford will continue with a number of projects that have been heavily gift funded or were significantly underway.

Stanford has taken a significant number of steps to adjust budgeting and spending patterns to accommodate reductions in endowment payout in the current and future years, including salary freezes, layoffs and reductions in general fund allocations.

The balance sheet appears solid with substantial liquidity including impressive fundraising results.

In fiscal year 2009, Stanford's consolidated balance sheet reflects \$1.7 billion in cash and cash equivalents, an increase of 207%. This increase is due to Stanford's desire to maintain adequate liquidity. Stanford issued \$1 billion of taxable debt of which \$800 million, net of issuance cost, was set aside in a fund invested in money market securities. This enabled Stanford the additional liquidity it desired for Stanford's general purposes. The balance sheet reflects a decrease in investments, endowment and nets assets for fiscal year 2009. This decrease appears to be primarily from the turmoil in the financial markets and global economy. Temporarily restricted net assets increased due to the adoption of a new accounting principle (FSP FAS 117-1)² which resulted in reclassifying \$6.3 billion of expendable appreciation on donor-restricted endowment funds from unrestricted to temporarily restricted nets assets. Investment losses of \$2.5 billion and new gifts and pledges of \$209 million also impacted temporarily restricted net assets. Debt service coverage is

Stanford University Page 7

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² FSP FAS 117-1 provides guidance on the net asset classification of donor-restricted endowment funds for a notfor-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act and requires additional disclosure about an organization's endowment funds.

based on operating results and remains solid with a debt service coverage ratio of 2.49x. With the new debt, Stanford proforma debt service coverage remains a solid 2.44x.

The balance sheet is bolstered further by Stanford's impressive fundraising results. *The Stanford Challenge*, which was launched in October 2006 with a goal of raising \$4.3 billion over five years, surpassed its milestone reaching a total at \$4.48 billion for fiscal year 2009.

III. BACKGROUND:

General:

Founded in 1885, The Leland Stanford Junior University is one of a select group of American universities that has achieved eminence in both undergraduate and graduate education and in a broad range of academic disciplines. It is internationally recognized for the quality of its teaching and research, its distinguished faculty and its outstanding student body. Situated on 8,200 acres near Palo Alto in Santa Clara County, Stanford is 35 miles southeast of San Francisco and 20 miles northwest of San Jose. The program of instruction at Stanford is organized around seven schools: Business, Earth Sciences, Education, Engineering, Humanities and Sciences, Law and Medicine.

Administration:

Stanford is governed by a Board of Trustees consisting of a minimum of 25 and a maximum of 35 members, including the President of Stanford. The Board is responsible for determining policies for operation and control of Stanford including, among other things, the adoption of Stanford budget, establishment of schools and departments, investment and accounting policies, debt policy and land use and development. The Board conducts its business through standing committees, including the Committees on Finance, Development, Audit and Compliance, Academic Policy, Land and Buildings, Alumni and External Affairs and the Medical Center, and trusteeship. The Board nominates and selects its successors, eight of whom are required to be alumni Trustees.

The Board of Trustees delegates the responsibility to the President to prescribe the duties of professors and teachers, to set the course of study and the mode and manner of teaching and to exercise all other necessary powers relating to the educational, research, financial and business affairs of Stanford, including the operation of the physical plant. The President appoints, subject to confirmation by the Board, the Provost and the other Officers of Stanford. The Stanford Management Company is the operating division of Stanford responsible for the management of Stanford's investment assets.

Accreditation and Affiliations:

Stanford is fully accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges ("WASC"), the primary accrediting body for institutions of higher education in the western United States. The last WASC accreditation was in year 2000.

Stanford also has professional accreditation from the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology using criteria and standards developed and accepted by United States engineering communities. The following undergraduate curricula are accredited at Stanford: Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering and Mechanical Engineering.

Academic Programs:

Stanford is a major research and teaching university offering a wide range of undergraduate, graduate and professional degree programs. The Schools of Earth Sciences, Engineering and Humanities and Sciences (which includes the core humanities, fine arts, languages and literature, the social sciences, mathematics, and the natural sciences) offer both undergraduate and graduate degree programs. The Schools of Business, Education, Law and Medicine offer graduate and professional degree programs. Undergraduate students are admitted to Stanford and have access to any undergraduate major and to classes and research opportunities in all seven schools. Degree programs are offered by departments and through interdepartmental programs involving faculty from multiple departments in one or more Schools. Stanford, its Schools and its academic programs hold all appropriate accreditations.

IV. CONSOLIDATED OUTSTANDING DEBT (\$000's):

Issue:	Original Issue Amount	Amount Outstanding As of 8/31/09*	Amount Outstanding after Proposed Financing
Existing:			
CEFA Revenue Bonds			
Series L, O, P, Q, R, S, T	\$1,258,533	\$980,588	\$362,273
CEFA Commercial Paper	300,000	152,140	2,140
Stanford University Bonds – Taxable		150,000	150,000
Medium Term Notes – Taxable		100,000	100,000
Stanford Univ. Bonds Series 2009 - Taxable		1,000,000	1,000,000
Commercial Paper – Taxable	350,000	97,476	97,476
Other		1,601	1,601
Subtotal University Notes and Bonds		2,481,805	1,713,490
CHFFA Hospital Bonds	1,104,945	978,400	978,400
Promissory Note		857	857
Capital Lease Obligation		15748	15,748
Subtotal Hospital Notes and Bonds		995,005	995,005
Proposed:			
CEFA Series U 2010			<u>\$918,315</u>
Total		<u>\$3,476,810</u>	<u>\$3,626,810</u>

Estimated

^{*} Includes current portion.

V. DUE DILIGENCE:

Due diligence has been completed with regard to the following items:

- Religious Due Diligence
- Legal Review
- Compliance with Section 94212(b) of the Education Code California Environmental Quality Act

VI. STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution Number 273 in an amount not to exceed \$918,315,000 for Stanford University subject to a bond rating of at least an "A" category by a nationally recognized rating agency and meeting the standard bond issuance guidelines for "A" category rated debt and satisfactory conclusion of the TEFRA hearing and approval.

Exhibit E

CALIFORNIA EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY BOND FINANCING PROGRAM EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Applicant: Stanford University ("Stanford" or **Amount Requested:** \$918,315,000

"Leland Stanford Junior University") Date Requested: March 17, 2010

Stanford, California Requested Loan Term: up to 50 years

Santa Clara County Resolution Number: 273

Facility Type: Private University

Accreditation: Western Association of Schools and Colleges

Use of Bond Proceeds: Bond proceeds will be used to support various planned capital expenditures and improvements at Stanford as part of its on-going capital plan. In addition, Stanford seeks to refund all or a portion of its CEFA Series P, Q, R, S, and T-4 bonds.

Environmental Benefits: Stanford is committed to a decade long commitment to energy conservation and efficiency. Phase I of a comprehensive energy retrofit program is underway with the goal of energy consumption reductions. The buildings selected for retrofit represent \$15.9 million of energy expenses per year, or nearly 36% of the total campus energy expense. A second group of fourteen buildings, which consume an additional 24% of Stanford's total energy usage have been identified for the energy retrofit studies and implementation program. In addition to the two large-scale retrofits mentioned above, two medium sized energy retrofits have been implemented. The environmental benefits associated with Stanford's construction, renovation and upgrade projects include the installation of energy efficient appliances, water-efficient fixtures and the utilization of recycled products and materials.

Type of Issue: Negotiated public offering, fixed rates; \$5,000 denominations

Credit Enhancement: None

Expected Credit Rating: Aaa/AAA/AAA (Moody's/S & P/Fitch)

based on University credit

Underwriter: Morgan Stanley

Bond Counsel: Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe

Financial Overview: Stanford University operating results appear solid. The balance sheet appears solid with substantial liquidity including impressive fundraising results.

Estimated Sources of	Funds (\$000):	Estimated Uses of Funds (\$000)	: *
Bond Proceeds	\$918,315	Refundings of CEFA Bonds	\$611,640
		Refunding of CEFA TECP	150,000
		Capital Projects	150,000
		Financing Costs	<u>6,675</u>
Total Sources	\$918,315	Total Uses	\$918,31 <u>5</u>

*Uses may include financing costs to the extent permitted by federal tax law and requested by Stanford.

Legal Review: No information was disclosed to question the financial viability or legal integrity of this applicant.

Staff Recommendation: Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution Number 273 in an amount not to exceed \$918,315,000 for Stanford University subject to a bond rating of at least a "BBB" category by a nationally recognized rating agency and satisfactory conclusion of the TEFRA hearing and approval. Macias Gini & O'Connell, LLP., the Authority's financial analyst, concurs with the Authority's staff recommendations. Public Financial Management, the Authority's pricing advisor, has reviewed the proposed covenants and security features and found them to be appropriate for Board approval.

STAFF SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATION BOND FINANCING PROGRAM

March 17, 2010 Resolution Number: 273

STANFORD UNIVERSITY ("Stanford")

I. PURPOSE OF FINANCING: Stanford continues to progress with its significant multi-year Capital Program. This financing will refund, subject to market conditions, up to \$762 million of existing CEFA debt outstanding (including approximately \$150 million of existing CEFA commercial paper) and include approximately \$150 million new money. The new money will be used for new construction projects.

<u>Uses of Funds</u>: (Each use indicated below may include financing costs to the extent permitted by federal tax law and requested by Stanford)

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- Seismic retrofitting
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plan calls for the development of new research facilities that will focus on the five Institutes of Medicine to be housed in three new buildings. The Stanford Institutes of Medicine (SIM1) building, the first of three institute-based buildings planned by the school will house Stem Cell Biology and Regenerative Medicine Institute (SCBRM) and the Cancer Center. The Huang Engineering Center, at the heart of the School of Engineering Quad 2 (SEQ2), will be the headquarters for the School of Engineering. Additionally, the plan includes a new Campus for the Graduate School of Business (the Knight Management Center), and Law School Clinics and Faculty Office Building. Renovations of existing facilities include: seismic upgrades, building energy retrofitting, system upgrades of existing classrooms, libraries, laboratories and student activity facilities. A variety of furniture, fixtures and equipment are included in the plan, but not limited to computers, vehicles and general equipment.

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Financing Costs	6,675,000
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Underwriter's Expense 4,675,000	
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II. PROPOSED COVENANTS, SECURITY AND DISCLOSURES:

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- ✓ **Disposition of Cash and Property Limitations.** Borrower agrees not to sell, lease or dispose of substantially all assets unless authorized by the Loan Agreement.
- ✓ Comply with SEC Rule 15c2-12. The rule prohibits underwriters from underwriting municipal bond deals unless the issuer or borrower contractually agrees to disclose designated financial and operating information to the marketplace during the life of the bonds and to report designated "material events" such as missed debt service payments, any change in bond ratings, defeasance, redemptions, etc.

Staff has reviewed the entirety of this financing package and finds it to be acceptable.

Not applicable for this transaction as separate and affirmative covenants:

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- Security Interest in Designated Property/Deed of Trust.
- Cash or Liquidity Requirements. Borrower promises to periodically measure the balance of their liquid assets and maintain them at a prescribed level.
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III. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND ANALYSIS:

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

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	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>
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Health Care Services	2,423,929	2,192,968	1,996,482
Other income	422,741	429,188	397,975
Net assets released from restrictions	97,428	104,356	122,433
Total revenues	5,602,780	5,403,559	4,877,113
Expenses:			
Salaries and benefits	3,090,283	2,884,928	2,602,987
Depreciation	321,610	315,415	265,564
Other operating expenses	1,681,575	1,756,741	1,599,029
Total expenses	5,093,468	4,957,084	4,467,580
Excess of revenues over expenses	509,312	446,475	409,533
Other changes in unrestricted net assets			
(Decrease) increase in reinvested gains	(2,459,429)	(201,623)	2,868,521
Donor advised funds, net	1,010	165,583	32,527
Current year gifts not included inoperations	10,711	8,976	5,838
Contribution revenue from pmerger with CASBS	-	29,198	-
Capital and other gifts released from restriction	178,034	66,742	142,828
Capital gifts related to Hospitals	-	-	2,547
Decrease in minimum pension liability	-	-	3,593
Pension related changes other than net period benefit expense	(278,328)	(13,572)	-
Transfer to permanently restricted net assets	(52,236)	(41,348)	(40,676)
Transfer to temporarily restricted net assets	(6,552)	(43,657)	(14,598)
Swap intest and unrealized losses	(65,988)	(52,243)	(3,126)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	(17,855)	-
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	-	890	(23,869)
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	-	-	(82,232)
Other	6,235	138	(9,879)
Net change in unrestricted net assets before			
effect of change in accounting principle	(2,157,231)	347,704	3,291,007
Effect of change in accounting principle	(6,445,253)	, -	-
Net change in unrestricted net assets after			
effect of change in accounting principle	(8,602,484)	347,704	3,291,007

STANFORD UNIVERSITY Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (000's)

		As of August 31	
	2009	2008	2007
ASSETS:			
Cash and cash equivalent	1,781,274	\$ 859,030	\$ 646,620
Accounts receivable, net	555,970	599,779	656,896
Prepaid expenses and other assets	131,467	146,974	237,661
Pledges receivable, net	894,445	883,347	757,631
Student loans receivable, net	72,375	70,950	65,626
Faculty and staff mortgages and other loans receivable, net	421,052	376,491	334,268
Investment at fair value	17,757,473	23,469,799	23,118,655
Plant facilites, net	4,529,636	3,967,183	3,472,369
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 26,143,692	\$ 30,373,553	\$29,289,726
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,090,634	1,107,114	\$ 916,772
Accrued pension and post retirement benefit cost	561,052	287,987	277,273
Pending trades	66,160	170,919	141,838
Liabilities under security agreements	248,048	548,951	648,723
Deferred rental income	378,496	388,018	392,999
Income beneficiary share of split interest agreeements	316,404	423,197	413,403
Notes and bonds payable	3,515,590	2,539,536	2,508,507
U.S. government refundable loan funds	53,203	52,848	52,685
TOTAL LIABILITIES	6,229,587	5,518,570	5,352,200
NET ASSETS:			
Unrestricted	9,659,490	18,261,974	17,914,270
Temporarily Restricted	5,307,165	1,558,349	1,348,491
Permanently Restricted	4,947,450	5,034,660	4,674,765
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 19,914,105	\$ 24,854,983	\$23,937,526
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TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 26,143,692	\$ 30,373,553	\$29,289,726
Financial Ratios:			
Proforma			
YE Aug 31, 2009	2009	2008	<u>2007</u>
Debt service coverage (x) 2.44	2.49	3.10	19.50
Debt to expendable net assets (x) 0.26	0.25	0.13	0.13
Expendable net assets to operations (x)	2.94	4.00	4.31
Margin (%)	9.1	8.3	8.4
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<u>Financial Discussion:</u> Unless otherwise stated, financial information is for Stanford University only and excludes affiliated entities.

Stanford University's operating results appears solid.

Stanford University reports operating results were solid despite the economic climate. Stanford's consolidated statement of activities ended fiscal year 2009 with a surplus from operations of \$509 million compared to \$446 million in fiscal year 2008. According to Stanford, the operating surplus was largely due to the following three factors:

- 1) Endowment payout was fixed prior to the beginning of the fiscal year and the financial downturn;
- 2) Substantial operating funds were allocated for facilities projects and were capitalized rather than expended; and
- 3) As the financial downturn unfolded, expenses were reduced in anticipation of lower revenues in fiscal year 2010.

Endowment payout on existing funds is budgeted to decrease 10% in fiscal year 2010 and expected to decrease a further 15% in fiscal year 2011.

Stanford has significantly scaled back an ambitious capital plan by delaying or suspending approximately \$1 billion in capital projects originally expected in the next few years. Stanford will continue with a number of projects that have been heavily gift funded or were significantly underway.

Stanford has taken a significant number of steps to adjust budgeting and spending patterns to accommodate reductions in endowment payout in the current and future years, including salary freezes, layoffs and reductions in general fund allocations.

The balance sheet appears solid with substantial liquidity including impressive fundraising results.

In fiscal year 2009, Stanford's consolidated balance sheet reflects \$1.7 billion in cash and cash equivalents, an increase of 207%. This increase is due to Stanford's desire to maintain adequate liquidity. Stanford issued \$1 billion of taxable debt of which \$800 million, net of issuance cost, was set aside in a fund invested in money market securities. This enabled Stanford the additional liquidity it desired for Stanford's general purposes. The balance sheet reflects a decrease in investments, endowment and nets assets for fiscal year 2009. This decrease appears to be primarily from the turmoil in the financial markets and global economy. Temporarily restricted net assets increased due to the adoption of a new accounting principle (FSP FAS 117-1)² which resulted in reclassifying \$6.3 billion of expendable appreciation on donor-restricted endowment funds from unrestricted to temporarily restricted nets assets. Investment losses of \$2.5 billion and new gifts and pledges of \$209 million also impacted temporarily restricted net assets. Debt service coverage is

² FSP FAS 117-1 provides guidance on the net asset classification of donor-restricted endowment funds for a notfor-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act and requires additional disclosure about an organization's endowment funds.

based on operating results and remains solid with a debt service coverage ratio of 2.49x. With the new debt, Stanford proforma debt service coverage remains a solid 2.44x.

The balance sheet is bolstered further by Stanford's impressive fundraising results. *The Stanford Challenge*, which was launched in October 2006 with a goal of raising \$4.3 billion over five years, surpassed its milestone reaching a total at \$4.48 billion for fiscal year 2009.

III. BACKGROUND:

General:

Founded in 1885, The Leland Stanford Junior University is one of a select group of American universities that has achieved eminence in both undergraduate and graduate education and in a broad range of academic disciplines. It is internationally recognized for the quality of its teaching and research, its distinguished faculty and its outstanding student body. Situated on 8,200 acres near Palo Alto in Santa Clara County, Stanford is 35 miles southeast of San Francisco and 20 miles northwest of San Jose. The program of instruction at Stanford is organized around seven schools: Business, Earth Sciences, Education, Engineering, Humanities and Sciences, Law and Medicine.

Administration:

Stanford is governed by a Board of Trustees consisting of a minimum of 25 and a maximum of 35 members, including the President of Stanford. The Board is responsible for determining policies for operation and control of Stanford including, among other things, the adoption of Stanford budget, establishment of schools and departments, investment and accounting policies, debt policy and land use and development. The Board conducts its business through standing committees, including the Committees on Finance, Development, Audit and Compliance, Academic Policy, Land and Buildings, Alumni and External Affairs and the Medical Center, and trusteeship. The Board nominates and selects its successors, eight of whom are required to be alumni Trustees.

The Board of Trustees delegates the responsibility to the President to prescribe the duties of professors and teachers, to set the course of study and the mode and manner of teaching and to exercise all other necessary powers relating to the educational, research, financial and business affairs of Stanford, including the operation of the physical plant. The President appoints, subject to confirmation by the Board, the Provost and the other Officers of Stanford. The Stanford Management Company is the operating division of Stanford responsible for the management of Stanford's investment assets.

Accreditation and Affiliations:

Stanford is fully accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges ("WASC"), the primary accrediting body for institutions of higher education in the western United States. The last WASC accreditation was in year 2000.

Stanford also has professional accreditation from the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology using criteria and standards developed and accepted by United States engineering communities. The following undergraduate curricula are accredited at Stanford: Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering and Mechanical Engineering.

Academic Programs:

Stanford is a major research and teaching university offering a wide range of undergraduate, graduate and professional degree programs. The Schools of Earth Sciences, Engineering and Humanities and Sciences (which includes the core humanities, fine arts, languages and literature, the social sciences, mathematics, and the natural sciences) offer both undergraduate and graduate degree programs. The Schools of Business, Education, Law and Medicine offer graduate and professional degree programs. Undergraduate students are admitted to Stanford and have access to any undergraduate major and to classes and research opportunities in all seven schools. Degree programs are offered by departments and through interdepartmental programs involving faculty from multiple departments in one or more Schools. Stanford, its Schools and its academic programs hold all appropriate accreditations.

IV. CONSOLIDATED OUTSTANDING DEBT (\$000's):

Issue:	Original Issue Amount	Amount Outstanding As of 8/31/09*	Amount Outstanding after Proposed Financing
Existing:			
CEFA Revenue Bonds			
Series L, O, P, Q, R, S, T	\$1,258,533	\$980,588	\$362,273
CEFA Commercial Paper	300,000	152,140	2,140
Stanford University Bonds – Taxable		150,000	150,000
Medium Term Notes – Taxable		100,000	100,000
Stanford Univ. Bonds Series 2009 - Taxable		1,000,000	1,000,000
Commercial Paper – Taxable	350,000	97,476	97,476
Other		1,601	1,601
Subtotal University Notes and Bonds		2,481,805	1,713,490
CHFFA Hospital Bonds	1,104,945	978,400	978,400
Promissory Note		857	857
Capital Lease Obligation		15748	15,748
Subtotal Hospital Notes and Bonds		995,005	995,005
Proposed:			
CEFA Series U 2010			<u>\$918,315</u>
Total		<u>\$3,476,810</u>	<u>\$3,626,810</u>

Estimated

^{*} Includes current portion.

V. DUE DILIGENCE:

Due diligence has been completed with regard to the following items:

- Religious Due Diligence
- Legal Review
- Compliance with Section 94212(b) of the Education Code California Environmental Quality Act

VI. STAFF RECOMMENDATION:

Staff recommends the Authority approve Resolution Number 273 in an amount not to exceed \$918,315,000 for Stanford University subject to a bond rating of at least an "A" category by a nationally recognized rating agency and meeting the standard bond issuance guidelines for "A" category rated debt and satisfactory conclusion of the TEFRA hearing and approval.