

## CALIFORNIA POLLUTION CONTROL FINANCING AUTHORITY

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Shela Tobias-Daniel **Executive Director** 

July 12, 2022

## California Pollution Control Financing Authority The California Capital Access Program Notice of Emergency Regulations

The California Pollution Control Financing Authority ("CPCFA" or the "Authority"), organized and operating pursuant to Sections 44500 through 44563 of the Health and Safety Code, proposes to adopt emergency regulations after considering all comments, including objections and recommendations, regarding the proposed action.

Government Code section 11346.1(a)(2) requires that, at least five working days prior to submission of the proposed emergency action to the Office of Administrative Law, the adopting agency provide a notice of the proposed emergency action to every person who has filed a request for notice of regulatory action with the agency.

After submission of the proposed emergency regulations to the Office of Administrative Law, the Office of Administrative Law shall allow interested persons five (5) calendar days to submit comments on the proposed emergency regulations as set forth in Government Code section 11349.6.

Upon filing, the Office of Administrative Law will have ten (10) calendar days to review and make a decision on the proposed emergency regulations. If approved by the Office of Administrative Law, the emergency regulations will become effective immediately upon filing with the Secretary of State for one hundred and eighty (180) days. Within the 180-day effective period, CPCFA will proceed with regular rulemaking action, including a public comment period. The emergency regulations will remain in effect during the regular rulemaking action.

CPCFA proposes to adopt the emergency regulations in accordance with its authority under Health and Safety Code Section 44520(b). The proposed emergency regulations amends Article 7 Sections §8070, 8072, 8073, Title 4 of the California Code of Regulations concerning the California Capital Access Program.

Attached to this notice are the Finding of Emergency and proposed text of the emergency regulations. You may also review the Finding of Emergency and proposed text of the emergency regulations on CPCFA's website at the following address: https://www.treasurer.ca.gov/cpcfa/calcap/regulations.asp.

If you prefer to receive a hard copy of the proposed emergency regulations, please contact Kamika McGill at (916) 653-0289.

The proposed emergency regulations will be heard by the Authority at a public hearing on July 19, 2022, at 10:30 A.M. in Room 587 at 915 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, California 95814.

Sincerely,

Shela Tobias-Daniel Executive Director

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Enclosures: Finding of Emergency

Proposed Text of Regulations

cc: Ravi Kapoor, CPCFA Legal Counsel

Christina Sarron, Deputy Executive Director Doreen Smith, CalCAP Program Manager Isabel Becerra, CalCAP Program Manager

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## **Title 4. Business Regulations**

Division 11. California Pollution Control Financing Authority.

## **Article 7. Capital Access Program for Small Businesses**

§ 8070. Definitions.

In addition to the definitions in Section 8020, the following terms shall have the following definitions, unless the context requires otherwise:

- (a) "Borrower" means a Qualified Business which obtains a Qualified Loan from a Participating Financial Institution.
- (b) "CalCAP" means California Capital Access Program.
- (c) "Change in Terms" means any change in material terms of an enrolled loan, including changes to the name(s) of the borrower or co-borrowers, the total loan amount, the maturity date, or the interest rate.
- (d) "Contribution" means any or all eligible funds deposited by the Authority or Independent Contributor to a Loss Reserve Account.
- (e) "Executive Director" means the Executive Director of the California Pollution Control Financing Authority, or his or her designee from time to time.
- (f) "Fees" or "Fee" means a non-refundable fees or fee as set forth in Health and Safety Code Section 44559.4(c).
- (g) "Financial Institution" means an institution as set forth in Health and Safety Code Section 44559.1(d). Financial Institution also includes microbusiness lenders, as defined in Section 13997.2 of the Government Code that make small business loans and require a minimum of four hours of preloan business technical and/or credit assistance to borrowers and a minimum of two hours of postloan assistance each year, and are subject to an audit requirement by its Federal or State regulated funding source.
- (h) "Independent Contributor" means any individual, company, corporation, institution, foundation, utility, government agency or other entity, including any consortium of these persons or entities, whether public or private (but excluding any Borrower), that, pursuant to the provisions of this Article, deposits Contributions to a Loss Reserve Account.
- (i) "Individual" means a natural person, together, if applicable, with any of his or her spouse, parents, siblings or children or the parents or spouse of any of them.

- (j) "Law" means Article 8 (commencing with Section 44559) of Chapter 1 of Division 27 of the California Health and Safety Code, as amended from time to time.
- (k) "Loss Reserve Account" means an account held by a Program Trustee or by any Participating
  Financial Institution that is established and maintained by the Authority for the benefit of a Participating
  Financial Institution for the purposes set forth in Sections 8073, 8078.6, 8078.11, 8078.18, and 8078.25.
- (I) "Money Market Fund" means an open-ended management investment company regulated under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, which values its securities pursuant to Section 270.2a-7 of Title 17 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (m) "Participating Financial Institution" means a Financial Institution that has been approved by the Authority to enroll Qualified Loans in the Program and has agreed to all terms and conditions set forth in the Law and this Article and as may be required by any applicable federal law providing matching funding.
- (n) "Passive Real Estate Ownership" means ownership of real estate for the purpose of deriving income from speculation, trade or rental, but does not include any of the following:
- (1) The ownership of that portion of real estate being used or intended to be used for the operation of the business of the owner of the real estate; or
- (2) The ownership of real estate for the purpose of construction or renovation, until the completion of the construction or renovation phase.

For purposes of clause (1) above, the Borrower must be using or planning to use upon acquisition or construction of a building, at least 51 percent of the space in an existing building or at least 67 percent of the space in a newly constructed building. The requirements of clause (1) above will be deemed to be satisfied when a Participating Financial Institution makes a Qualified Loan to an Individual, or to a partnership or trust wholly owned or controlled by one or more Individuals, for the purpose of financing property that will be leased to a Qualified Business that is wholly owned by those same Individuals, and in such case the Qualified Loan will be deemed to be made also to such Qualified Business.

- (o) "Primary business location in California" means that a business will be deemed to be located in California if either:
- (1) a majority of the employees of the business are located in California; or
- (2) the Executive Director determines that the Primary business location is in California by finding that

the average of the "Payroll Factor" as defined in Revenue and Taxation Code Section 25132, the "Income Factor" as defined in Revenue and Taxation Code Section 25128, and the "Sales Factor" as defined in Revenue and Taxation Code Section 25134 is greater than 50 percent.

- (p) "Outstanding Principal Balance" means the amount due and owing to satisfy the payoff of the underlying loan, less interest and other charges.
- (q) "Primary economic effect in California" means, as applied to a business activity, that either of the following conditions exists:
- (1) At least 51 percent of the total revenues of the business activity are generated in California; or
- (2) At least 51 percent of the total jobs of the business activity are created or retained in California.
- (r) "Program" means the Capital Access Loan Program for Small Businesses established pursuant to the Law.
- (s) "Program Trustee" means a bank or trust company, or the State Treasurer, chosen by the Authority from time to time to hold or administer some or all of the Loss Reserve Accounts.
- (t) "Qualified Business" and "Small Business Concern" means a business as set forth in Health and Safety Code Section 44559.1 subdivisions (i) and (m), that is not dominant in its field of operation, and that together with affiliates, has 500 or fewer employees.
- (u) "Qualified Loan" means a loan or a portion of a loan made by a Participating Financial Institution to a Qualified Business for any business activity that has its Primary economic effect in California. A Qualified Loan may be made in the form of a line of credit, in which case the Participating Financial Institution shall specify the amount of the line of credit to be covered under the Program, which may be equal to the maximum commitment under the line of credit or an amount that is less than the maximum commitment. "Qualified Loan" does not include any of the following:
- (1) A loan for the construction or purchase of residential housing.
- (2) A loan to finance Passive Real Estate Ownership.
- (3) A loan for the Refinancing of an existing loan when and to the extent that the outstanding balance is not increased.
- (4) A loan, the proceeds of which will be used
- (A) For any of the following businesses, facilities, or purposes regardless of the source of funds used for the Authority's Contribution:

- (i) massage parlor, sauna or hot tub facility, racetrack, facility primarily used for gambling or to facilitate gambling, liquor store, bar, a store or other facility whose principal business is the sale of firearms, a store or other facility whose principal business is the manufacture or sale of tobacco or tobacco products, a store or other facility whose principal business is religious, escort service, nudist camp, adult entertainment (including strip clubs, adult book stores, and businesses whose principal business is the sale of pornography), gun club, or shooting range or gallery.
- (ii) a business engaged in speculative activities that develop profits from fluctuations in price rather than through the normal course of trade, such as wildcatting for oil and dealing in commodities futures, unless those activities are incidental to the regular activities of the business and part of legitimate risk management strategies to guard against price fluctuations related to the regular activities of the business:
- (iii) a business that earns more than half of its annual net revenue from lending activities, unless the business is a non-bank or non-bank holding company certified as a Community Development Financial Institution;
- (iv) a business engaged in pyramid sales plans, where a participant's primary incentive is based on the sales made by an ever-increasing number of participants;
- (v) a business engaged in activities that are prohibited by federal law or applicable law in the jurisdiction where the business is located or conducted. Included in these activities is the production, servicing, or distribution of otherwise legal products that are to be used in connection with an illegal activity, such as selling drug paraphernalia or operating a motel that permits illegal prostitution on its premises;
- (vi) businesses that may be restricted by federal law;
- (vii) activities that relate to acquiring or holding passive investments such as commercial real estate ownership, the purchase of securities, and lobbying activities as defined in Section 3(7) of the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995. P.L. 104-65, as amended;
- (viii) financing a non-business purpose;
- (ix) covering the unguaranteed portions of an Small Business Administration loan unless the Authority receives prior written consent of the U.S. Treasury; or
- (x) supporting existing extension of credit, including prior loans, lines of credit or other borrowings that were previously made available as part of a substantially similar governmental small business credit

enhancement program.

- (B) to provide any of the following facilities when the Authority's Contributions will be paid for with fees from the issuance of tax-exempt bond sales, all items listed in (A) and: a store whose principal business is the sale of alcoholic beverages for consumption off premises, private or commercial golf course, country club, spas that provide massage services, tennis club, skating facility (including roller skating, skateboard, and ice skating), racquet sports facility (including any handball or racquetball court), suntan facility, airplane, aircraft, skybox (or other private luxury box), health club facility.
- (C) in any manner that could cause the interest on any bonds previously issued by the Authority to become subject to federal income tax, as specified in writing to all Participating Financial Institutions by the Executive Director.
- (5) any loan or portion thereof to the extent the same loan or portion thereof has been, is being, or will be enrolled in any other government program substantially similar to the Program.
- (6) any loan that exceeds \$5,000,000.
- (7) any loan or portion thereof to the extent that enrollment of the loan will cause the Borrower (including all related entities among which a common enterprise exists) to have a total enrolled principal amount in excess of \$2,500,000 at any Participating Financial Institution over a three-year period.
- (v) "Quarterly Report" means the mandatory report on the status of loans enrolled submitted to the Authority by each Participating Financial Institution on a quarterly basis, no later than the 15th of the month following the end of each quarter.
- (w) "Recapture" means the withdrawal of the Authority's Contributions pursuant to each program's rules set forth in Sections 8073, 8078.11, 8078.18, and 8078.25.
- (x) "Refinance" means the revision or restructure of an existing debt obligation with or without a new debt obligation with different terms and conditions, including an increase to the outstanding principal balance, an extended maturity date or term, or permitting another borrower to assume the loan.
- (y) "Severely Affected Community" means any area, as designated by the Executive Director, contiguous to the boundaries of a military base designated for closure pursuant to Public Law 101-150, as amended; and any other comparable economically distressed geographic area so designated by the Executive Director from time to time.
- (z) "Small Business Assistance Fund" means a fund of that name created by the Authority.

- (aa) "Standards" means the criteria to be used by an Independent Contributor in assisting businesses through the Program.
- (bb) "TRAC Lease" means "Terminal Rental Adjustment Clause" as defined in Section 7701(h)(3) of Title 26 of the United States Code.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5(f), Division 27, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 44559.1, 44559.2, 44559.3, 44559.4, 44559.5, 44559.7, 44559.9 and 44559.12, Division 27, Health and Safety Code.

- § 8071. Application by Financial Institution.
- (a) A Financial Institution seeking to participate in the Program will complete a registration application provided by the Authority.

The application shall include the following information:

- (1) name of applicant Financial Institution.
- (2) name, address and telephone number of contact person.
- (3) combined capital and surplus as of the end of the Financial Institution's most recent fiscal year.
- (4) number of lending branches.
- (5) certification that the applicant Financial Institution is not subject to a cease and desist order or other regulatory sanction with the appropriate federal or state regulatory body, which would impair its ability to participate in the Program, and the name of that body.
- (6) a full description of the board of directors, including number, race, ethnicity and gender of its members.
- (7) the Financial Institution's rating from a nationally recognized credit rating agency which assesses the financial soundness and stability of financial institutions.
- (8) the Financial Institution's agreement to follow the Program's procedures as set forth in the Law and this Article.
- (9) the Financial Institution's agreement to provide its annual audited financial statements, or in the case of a credit union, its annual audited financial statements or annual supervisory committee audit, as applicable under 12 CFR 715.5 or California Financial Code, Division 5, Article 4, Sections 14252 and 14253, upon the Authority's request, and permit an audit of any of its records relating to enrolled Qualified Loans, during normal business hours on its premises, by the Authority or its agents, and to

supply such other information concerning enrolled Qualified Loans as shall be requested by the Executive Director.

- (10) acknowledgment by the Financial Institution that the Authority and the State will have no liability to the Participating Financial Institution under the Program except from funds deposited in the Loss Reserve Account for the Participating Financial Institution.
- (b) Upon receipt of a completed application, the Executive Director will within 10 days review and determine whether additional information is required, or whether the application is sufficient to permit the applicant to be a Participating Financial Institution. The Executive Director's decision whether an application is sufficient, and whether to establish the Loss Reserve Account at the Program Trustee or at the Participating Financial Institution, shall be final.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5(f), Division 27, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Section 44559.2, Division 27, Health and Safety Code.

§ 8072. Loan Enrollment.

- (a) The terms and conditions of Qualified Loans, including interest rates, fees and other conditions, shall be determined solely by agreement of the Participating Financial Institution and the Borrower.
- (b) A Participating Financial Institution shall be authorized to enroll under the Program all or a part of any Qualified Loan:
- (1) by notifying the Authority in writing, within 15 business days after the Qualified Loan is made, that it is enrolling a Qualified Loan. For purposes of this section, the date on which the Participating Financial Institution makes a Qualified Loan is the date on which the Participating Financial Institution first disburses proceeds of the Qualified Loan to the Borrower; and
- (2) by transmitting to the Authority the Fees collected from the Participating Financial Institution and the Borrower, or the Contribution from an Independent Contributor on behalf of the Borrower and/or the Authority, in connection with the Qualified Loan, and by providing written evidence that the Fees or Contributions have been deposited in a Loss Reserve Account held by either the Participating Financial Institution or the Program Trustee.
- (c) The notification to the Authority shall include at least the following information:
- (1) Borrower name, which includes the Borrower's legal name and the name by which the Borrower does business, if any, and the business address.

- (2) Brief description of the Borrower's business and regular activities, Census Tract Number associated to the Borrower's business address, and the location of the facilities being financed if different, either the SIC Code(s) or the NAICS Code(s) applicable to Borrower's business, and the amount of its annual revenues.
- (3) Whether this business has been open for two years or more, and is owned by one of the following: a woman, minority, or veteran.
- (4) Brief summary of the intended use of the proceeds of the Qualified Loan.
- (5) Amount of the Qualified Loan being enrolled (and indication if less than the full amount of the Qualified Loan is being enrolled) and the Participating Financial Institution loan number.
- (6) Type of the Qualified Loan (e.g., line of credit, term loan, TRAC Lease).
- (7) Date of the Qualified Loan, based on the first disbursement of proceeds to the Borrower.
- (8) Interest rate applicable to the Qualified Loan.
- (9) Term or maturity date of the Qualified Loan.
- (10) Geographic location of the Qualified Business and the location of the facilities being financed if different.
- (11) Whether the Qualified Business or the location of the facilities being financed is in a Severely Affected Community.
- (12) Whether the loan is secured.
- (13) Whether the loan is a Refinance, and if so, the name of the prior lender if different than the Participating Financial Institution, whether the prior loan was enrolled under the Program or any other government lending program, and whether the amount of the loan was increased as part of the Refinance.
- (14) Agreed amount of the Fees payable by each of the Borrower and the Participating Financial Institution.
- (15) Whether any portion of the Fees payable by the Borrower or the Contribution was or is to be paid by an Independent Contributor; the identity of such Independent Contributor; and a certification that the Independent Contributor has approved the use of its funds to pay such Fees or Contribution in connection with the Qualified Loan.
- (16) Number of persons currently employed by the Borrower, and number of jobs expected to be

created, retained or affected by the Qualified Loan.

- (17) Certification by the Participating Financial Institution that:
- (A) The loan is a Qualified Loan, and that the business receiving the Qualified Loan is a Qualified Business.
- (B) The Qualified Loan is for a business activity that has its Primary economic effect in California.
- (C) Upon request of the Executive Director, the Participating Financial Institution will provide information from the financial records of the Borrower, including documents validating the Borrower's establishment of a business entity, and that the Participating Financial Institution has obtained the consent of the Borrower to such disclosure.
- (D) The Participating Financial Institution has obtained a written representation from the Borrower that it has no legal, beneficial or equitable interest in the Fees or the Contribution.
- (E) The enrolled amount of the loan does not exceed \$2,500,000.
- (F) The Participating Financial Institution has notified the Borrower if the Participating Financial Institution's share of the Fees for the Qualified Loan have been paid by the Borrower.
- (G) The lending activities of the Participating Financial Institution are subject to any applicable safety and soundness standards as set forth in applicable federal banking regulations.
- (H) The Participating Financial Institution has validated that the Borrower has secured or made application for all applicable licenses or permits needed to conduct business.
- (I) The Participating Financial Institution has not, and will not, enroll any portion of the same loan in any other government program substantially similar to the Program.
- (J) The Qualified Loan is not a Refinance of a loan previously made to the Borrower to the extent that the outstanding balance is not increased.
- (K) The Participating Financial Institution has provided the Borrower the Authority's Privacy Notice for the CalCAP for Small Business Loan Program, which provides the notice required under the California Information Practices Act (Civil Code section 1798.17). The Privacy Notice informs the Borrower that personal information protected by the California Information Practices Act may be disclosed under the following circumstances:
- (i) To consultants, auditors or contractors retained by the Authority where disclosure is required to fulfill Program requirements and subject to a nondisclosure agreement;

- (ii) To another governmental entity where required by state or federal law; or
- (iii) As otherwise required by law.
- (L) The Participating Financial Institution will make available to the Authority all records related to the use of the funds in the Loss Reserve Account.

The Participating Financial Institution shall be authorized to rely on representations made to the Participating Financial Institution by the Borrower for the information requested in subdivisions (c)(4), (c)(16), (c)(17)(A), (c)(17)(B) and (c)(17)(D); provided that no such Borrower representation may be relied upon if it is known to be false by the lending officer(s) at the Participating Financial Institution who are directly involved in the negotiation of the Qualified Loan. All other certifications shall be based upon the Participating Financial Institution's established due diligence and underwriting standards applied in the regular course of business, and the Participating Financial Institution shall maintain substantiating documentation in the Borrower's loan file.

- (18) The Participating Financial Institution must obtain written certification from the Borrower that:
- (A) The loan will be used solely for a business purpose;
- (B) The loan will not be used to repay delinquent federal or state income taxes unless the Borrower has a payment plan in place with the relevant taxing authority;
- (C) The loan will not be used to repay taxes held in trust or escrow;
- (D) The loan will not be used to refinance or reimburse funds owed to any owner, including any equity injection or injection of capital for the business' continuance;
- (E) The loan will not be used to purchase any portion of the ownership interest of any owner of the business;
- (F) The loan will not be used to finance ineligible businesses or facilities identified in Section 8070;
- (G) The Borrower is not:
- (i) an executive officer, director, or principal shareholder of the Participating Financial Institution;
- (ii) a member of the immediate family of an executive officer, director, or principal shareholder of the Participating Financial Institution; or
- (iii) a related interest of such executive officer, director, principal shareholder, or member of the immediate family of the Participating Financial Institution.
- (d) If a Borrower seeking a loan from a Participating Financial Institution has less than a majority of its

employees in California, the Participating Financial Institution shall be authorized to submit information to, and seek a determination from, the Executive Director that such Borrower has its Primary business location in California. Such determination shall be made by the Executive Director within 10 days of receipt of a written request from a Participating Financial Institution containing information about the business activities of the proposed Borrower.

- (e) If a Borrower seeking a Qualified Loan from a Participating Financial Institution is an employee, member, director, officer, principle shareholder, or affiliate of the Participating Financial Institution, the terms and the conditions of the Qualified Loan and the internal procedures used to approve the Qualified Loan must comply with the following requirements:
- (1) If the Participating Financial Institution is a federal-chartered bank, the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with all applicable federal banking laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider transactions and Sections 371c, 371c-1, 375a, and 375b of the Title 12 of the United States Code, and Sections 215.4 of Title 12 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (2) If the Participating Financial Institution is a state-chartered bank, the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with all applicable state banking laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider transactions and Section 3370 et seq. of the Financial Code, and Sections 10.19300 to 10.19302 of Title 10 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (3) If the Participating Financial Institution is a federal-chartered savings association, the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with all applicable federal banking laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider transactions and Section 1468 of Title 12 of the United States Code.
- (4) If the Participating Financial Institution is a state-chartered savings association, the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with all applicable state banking laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider transactions and Sections 6503 and 6529 of the Financial Code.
- (5) If the Participating Financial Institution is a federal-chartered credit union, the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with all applicable federal banking laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider transactions and Sections 1757 and 1761c of Title 12 of the United States Code and Section 701.21(d) of Title 12 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (6) If the Participating Financial Institution is a state-chartered credit union, the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with all applicable state banking laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider

transactions and Section 15050 of the Financial Code.

- (7) If the Participating Financial Institution is a not-for-profit certified community development financial institution (CDFI), the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with all applicable federal banking laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider transactions and Sections 1805.807 of Title 12 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (8) If the Participating Financial Institution is a lending institution as described in Section 44559.1(d)(2) of the Health and Safety Code, the Qualified Loan must be made in accordance with any applicable federal laws that regulate conflicts of interests and insider transactions and Section 120.140 of Title 13 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- (f) The Participating Financial Institution may pre-qualify with the Authority any qualified loan. Prequalifications do not necessarily guarantee that funds for Contributions will be available at the time of

final enrollment, unless the funding source requires it. Pre-qualifications shall be valid for six (6) months.

- (g) The Authority shall, upon receipt of documentation and Fees from the Participating Financial Institution, enroll the Qualified Loan if the Executive Director determines that the Qualified Loan meets the requirements of the Law and this Article. The Executive Director shall notify the Participating Financial Institution of enrollment within 15 business days after receipt by the Authority of all documentation and Fees required by the Law and/or this Article. The Executive Director's determination whether a loan shall be enrolled in the Program shall be final. The Executive Director shall be authorized to review an application for enrollment submitted by a Participating Financial Institution in advance of the making of the loan, and notify the institution whether such loan meets the requirements of the Law and this Article.
- (h) Upon enrollment of a Qualified Loan, the Contribution shall be transferred for deposit in the Loss Reserve Account (1) by the Authority or (2) by an Independent Contributor, and the Program Trustee shall notify the Participating Financial Institution of the transfer and of the source of funds from which the transfer was made.
- (i) The Participating Financial Institution must notify the Authority whenever the material terms of an enrolled loan change prior to maturity, including TRAC Leases assumptions, by submitting a Change in Terms notification within fifteen (15) business days after such change.

- (1) If any of the terms other than the interest rate have changed, then the Participating Financial Institution shall also submit an amended loan enrollment application including new lender and borrower certifications, for the loan.
- (2) The Participating Financial Institution shall deposit Fees pursuant to Section 8072 for any increase to the total loan amount.
- (3) If the Authority determines that the information contained in the Change in Terms constitutes an ineligible Refinance, or not a Qualified Loan as defined in Section 8070, neither the original nor the revised loan will continue to be enrolled in the Program.
- (4) Notwithstanding the ineligibility of a Refinance when the outstanding balance is not increased under Section 8070(u)(3), the Authority may authorize an extension of the maturity date of an enrolled loan for up to eighteen (18) months, if the Participating Financial Institution has provided the Authority written certification to its credit policy that provides for such extensions of the maturity date. Such authorization is contingent upon the submittal of the Change in Terms notification, an amended loan enrollment application, and new lender and borrower certifications for the loan.
- (j) Without regard to the terms of the loan, the term of enrollment in the Program shall not exceed ten years.
- (k) Loan enrollments submitted on or after August 15, 2017 will be subject to Recapture as specified in Section 8073.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 44559.2, 44559.4 and 44559.12, Health and Safety Code; and Section 1798.17, Civil Code. § 8073. Loss Reserve Accounts.

- (a) Upon the Executive Director's acceptance of an application under Section 8071, the Authority shall establish a Loss Reserve Account for that Participating Financial Institution for the following purposes:
- (1) to receive all Fees deposited by the Participating Financial Institution, Borrowers and/or Independent Contributors;
- (2) to receive Contributions deposited by the Authority and/or Independent Contributors; and
- (3) to pay claims in accordance with Section 8074.
- (b) The Loss Reserve Account shall, in the Authority's sole determination, be held by the Participating Financial Institution or by the Program Trustee. For each Loss Reserve Account held by a Participating

Financial Institution, the Participation Financial Institution shall submit to the Authority a monthly statement of the account activities and balance, no later than the 15th of the following month.

- (c) Any Loss Reserve Account held in a Participating Financial Institution shall be an interest-bearing demand account or deposit account at a banking institution, or a Money Market Fund if approved in writing by the Executive Director, or a combination thereof, and earning a rate of interest that would be expected of accounts of similar type and size. The Loss Reserve Account shall be insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund, or the Securities Investor Protection Corporation, as appropriate, to the extent permitted by law. The Authority shall not deposit any Loss Reserve Account with a Participating Financial Institution if:
- (1) there are any charges by the Participating Financial Institution for the establishment or maintenance of the Loss Reserve Account at such Financial Institution; or
- (2) at the time the Loss Reserve Account is established with the Participating Financial Institution, it has a rating below "75" from IDC Financial Publishing Inc.'s Bank Financial Quarterly, S&L-Savings Bank Financial Quarterly, or Credit Union Financial Profiles; or it has a rating of "C" or below from LACE Financial Corp; or it has a rating below "11" from Highline Inc.'s Bank Quarterly or S&L Quarterly or successor publication approved by the Executive Director.
- (3) the Participating Financial Institution has not timely submitted its Quarterly Report described in Section 8073, and, for accounts held at the Participating Financial Institution, the monthly statements described in Section 8078.
- (d) All moneys in a Loss Reserve Account are property of the Authority (subject to the Participating Financial Institution's right to receive a portion of the remaining balance in the Loss Reserve Account upon its withdrawal from the Program pursuant to Section 8076 and subject to subsection (e) below). Interest or income earned on moneys credited to the Loss Reserve Account shall be deemed to be part of the Loss Reserve Account. The Executive Director shall be authorized to withdraw from the loss reserve all interest and income that has been credited to the Loss Reserve Account as set forth in Health and Safety Code Section 44559.3(d), and any Contributions subject to Recapture as provided in Section 8073. The Executive Director shall be authorized to return to a Participating Financial Institution any Fees improperly deposited in a Loss Reserve Account. No Participating Financial Institution holding its Loss Reserve Account shall make any withdrawal from the account without written instruction from the

Authority.

- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, the Executive Director shall be authorized, with the approval of the applicable Participating Financial Institution, to assign, transfer, pledge or create security interests in all or a portion of any Loss Reserve Account to any other entity or entities (including a trustee of a securitization trust or trusts) in connection with the securitization of all or a portion of the Participating Financial Institution's loans enrolled in the Program. Any loan enrolled in the program or portion thereof which is subsequently assigned, transferred, pledged or securitized without the advance written approval of the Executive Director shall no longer be deemed a Qualified Loan or covered by the Loss Reserve Account. If a Participating Financial Institution desires to assign, transfer, pledge or securitize all or a portion of any enrolled loan or Loss Reserve Account, it shall submit a written request to the Authority no less than thirty (30) calendar days in advance of such action, together with the list of loans and the amount of the Loss Reserve Account subject to the request, and a draft of the legal document specifying the assignment, transfer, pledge or securitization.
- (f) The Participating Financial Institution shall provide information to the Authority regarding the status of accounts, enrolled loans, claims and recoveries upon request, including timely Quarterly Reports of the data regarding: Outstanding Principal Balance of all enrolled loans; all loans in default and charged off, and claim amounts; and deposits made to replenish the Loss Reserve Account pursuant to Section 8074, in the form provided by the Authority. Failure to submit timely and complete Quarterly Reports will result in the suspension of any pending loan enrollments or claim applications from that Participating Financial Institution, and transfer of any Loss Reserve Accounts held by the Participating Financial Institution to the Program Trustee.
- (g) The Executive Director is authorized to Recapture from each Loss Reserve Account the Authority's Contribution for each enrolled loan when the corresponding Qualified Loan matures or upon five years from the date of enrollment, whichever occurs first, and subject to each of the following conditions:

  (1) Recapture shall be conducted on an annual basis following the end of each fiscal year based on the data reported in the Quarterly Reports submitted for the term ending June 30th.
- (2) Recapture is not applicable for Contributions for Qualified Loans that are charged off as a result of a default, and have a pending or approved claim with the Authority, and are reported as such on the Quarterly Report.

- (3) The Executive Director shall limit the amount of the annual Recapture of Contributions from each Loss Reserve Account if necessary to ensure that the balance remaining in that Loss Reserve Account immediately following Recapture is greater than a minimum threshold set as a percentage of the Outstanding Principal Balance of loans enrolled in the 60 months prior to each annual Recapture.

  Beginning in 2020, the minimum threshold shall be fifteen percent (15%).
- (4) Recapture shall apply to each new Loss Reserve Account established on or after August 15, 2017.
  (5) For Loss Reserve Accounts established before August 15, 2017, each Participating Financial Institution shall affirm in writing its election to continue enrolling loans in the Program subject to Recapture applicable to Contributions for all past and future Qualified Loans. This election may not later be withdrawn by the Participating Financial Institution. Loans enrolled on or after August 15, 2017 will be deemed ineligible if the Participating Financial Institution has not first submitted its election in writing. For any Participating Financial Institution that submits its election in writing after August 15, 2017, the Authority shall thereupon conduct Recapture for its Loss Reserve Account according to this subsection (g), and the Participating Financial Institution may thereupon submit new loan enrollments on or after the date of its written election. Nevertheless, Qualified Loans enrolled before August 15, 2017 will be supported by the Loss Reserve Account and the Participating Financial Institution will be eligible for claim reimbursement pursuant to Section 8074 for the previously enrolled Qualified Loans until maturity.
- (6) The Authority shall deposit all Recaptured funds in the CalCAP for Small Business Loan Program Fund dedicated solely for future program and administrative expenditures of the CalCAP for Small Business Loan Program. The Authority may set aside up to 7 percent of all Recaptured funds for reasonable direct and indirect administrative costs of the Program.
- (7) The Executive Director is authorized to suspend Recapture when the Program is funded by outside sources including, but not limited to, federal funding, and does not require Recapture to sustain the operations of the Program.
- (h) The Authority may suspend enrollment of Qualified Loans upon written notice to the Participating Financial Institution at least ten (10) business days prior to the effective date of the suspension. Causes for suspension shall be for violations of applicable statutes or regulations. If the violations are not corrected within thirty (30) business days from the effective date of the suspension the Executive

Director is authorized to terminate participation of a Participating Financial Institution in the Program. In the event of such termination, the Participating Financial Institution shall not be authorized to enroll any further Qualified Loans.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 44559.3 and 44559.8, Health and Safety Code.

§ 8074. Claim for Reimbursement.

- (a) A Participating Financial Institution shall notify the Authority within 120 days after it has charged off all or part of a Qualified Loan as a result of a default.
- (b) A Participating Financial Institution shall be authorized to make a claim for reimbursement of a loss from the enrolled portion of a Qualified Loan prior to the liquidation of collateral, or to realization on personal or other financial guarantees or from other sources. A Participating Financial Institution may also defer, for a period not to exceed 180 days from the date of the charge off, at its sole discretion, making a claim for reimbursement, but still must inform the Authority of charge off status within 120 days.
- (c) The Authority shall pay claims within 30 days of receipt of a completed claim request; provided, however, that the Executive Director shall be authorized to reject a claim if it is determined that the certifications, representations and warranties provided by the Participating Financial Institution or Borrower pursuant to Section 8072 at the time of enrolling the Qualified Loan were false. The Authority shall be authorized, upon providing written notice to the Participating Financial Institution, to defer payment of claims up to an additional 30 days if the Authority requires more information in order to determine if the claim shall be paid. The Authority may request and the lender shall provide, any and all information from the Borrower's loan file to substantiate the eligibility of the Borrower's business and the enrolled loan, and the reasonableness of the costs claimed.
- (d) Claim reimbursement shall not exceed the enrolled amount of the qualified loan or loans that form the basis for the claim, except when reasonable out-of-pocket expenses are claimed. In the event only a portion of the loan was enrolled, reimbursement of interest and out-of-pocket expenses will be limited to the ratio of the enrolled portion to the total loan amount.
- (e) To make a claim, the Participating Financial Institution shall submit a claim form to the Authority which shall include the following information:

- (1) Name and number of the Participating Financial Institution.
- (2) Name, address and telephone number of contact person.
- (3) Name of the business receiving the defaulted Qualified Loan.
- (4) Amount and date of the Qualified Loan and the Authority's loan number.
- (5) Date and amount of default.
- (6) A description of the facts and circumstances of the default, efforts to settle or cure the default, efforts to liquidate collateral or collect from other sources, and any other narrative information and documentation necessary to demonstrate that the claim is eligible under Health and Safety Code Section 44559.5, and that any out-of-pocket expenses sought are reasonable.
- (7) Amount of claim and breakdown of components of the claim between principal, interest, and reasonable out-of-pocket expenses of collection or preservation of collateral, accompanied by documentation of such expenses.
- (8) Certification that notice was filed with the Authority as required by Section 8074(a) above within 120 days of the date the Participating Financial Institution charged the Qualified Loan off on its books, and certification that such charge off was made in a manner consistent with the Participating Financial Institution's usual methods for taking action on loans which are not enrolled as Qualified Loans under the Program.
- (9) Statement whether the loan is secured, and whether the Participating Financial Institution has commenced enforcement proceedings.
- (10) If two or more claims are filed simultaneously by one Participating Financial Institution, a statement of the priority of payment of the claim compared to the other claims in the event the Loss Reserve Account is not sufficient to pay all claims.
- (11) Statement whether the Qualified Loan qualifies under Section 8074(g).
- (f) Except as provided in Section 8074(g) below, if a Qualified Loan suffers a loss and at the time of the Participating Financial Institution's claim there are insufficient funds in the Loss Reserve Account to cover the total amount of the claim, the Participating Financial Institution shall be able to withdraw all of the amount in the Loss Reserve Account at the time of the claim, to cover the loss to the fullest extent possible, but it shall thereafter not be eligible to obtain any further reimbursement relating to that claim.

- (g) If a Qualified Loan suffers a loss, and at the time of the claim there is not enough money in the Loss Reserve Account to fully cover the loss, the Participating Financial Institution shall be able to withdraw all of the amount in the Loss Reserve Account at the time of the claim, to cover the loss to the fullest extent possible. If the Participating Financial Institution then continues making Qualified Loans under the Program and the Loss Reserve Account is replenished, the Participating Financial Institution shall be authorized to withdraw funds from the Loss Reserve Account at a subsequent time in order to fully cover the earlier claim, provided that the amount subsequently withdrawn to cover the earlier claim cannot exceed 75 percent of the amount in the Loss Reserve Account immediately prior to such subsequent withdrawal.
- (h) If subsequent to the payment of a claim by the Authority, the Participating Financial Institution recovers from the Borrower, from liquidation of collateral or from any other source, amounts for which the Participating Financial Institution was reimbursed by the Authority, the Participating Financial Institution shall promptly pay to the Authority for deposit in the Loss Reserve Account, the amount received, net of reasonable and customary costs of collection, that in aggregate exceeds the amount needed to fully cover the Participating Financial Institution's loss on the Qualified Loan (including the portion of a Qualified Loan which is not enrolled in the Program). Recoveries which exceed reimbursements to the Loss Reserve Account may be retained by the Participating Financial Institution. Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5(f), Division 27, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Section 44559.5, Division 27, Health and Safety Code.

§ 8075. Subrogation.

- (a) The Authority will be subrogated to the rights of the Participating Financial Institution in collateral, personal guarantees and all other forms of security for the Qualified Loan that have not been realized upon by the Participating Financial Institution, when the Participating Financial Institution's loss has been fully covered by payment of a loss claim, or by a combination of payment of a loss claim and recovery from the Borrower, liquidation of collateral, or from other sources.
- (b) At the time of subrogating its rights, the Participating Financial Institution shall provide the Authority with all original security agreements, any documents evidencing title to real property, certificates of title, guarantees, and any other documents representing security for the Qualified Loan, duly recorded and perfected, and accompanied by enforceable assignments and conveyances to the Authority, unless

such security documents also secure indebtedness to the Participating Financial Institution which was not covered by the Qualified Loan. In such latter case, the Participating Financial Institution shall enter into an intercreditor agreement with the Authority, providing that the Participating Financial Institution shall be entitled to recover under such security documents, to the extent possible, the full amount of its loss on any indebtedness not covered by the Qualified Loan but secured by the same collateral as the Qualified Loan; the balance of any amounts recovered under such security documents shall be deposited in the Loss Reserve Account. The Participating Financial Institution shall provide regular reports, as requested by the Executive Director, concerning its activities in collecting moneys owed from a defaulted Borrower.

(c) The Executive Director shall be authorized to enter into agreements with any Participating Financial Institution to provide for such institution to act as the Authority's agent to secure recovery under any collateral or security documents to which the Authority has been subrogated.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5(f), Division 27, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Section 44559.2, Division 27, Health and Safety Code.

- § 8076. Termination and Withdrawal from Program.
- (a) A Participating Financial Institution shall be authorized to withdraw from the Program after giving written notice to the Authority. Such notice shall specify either:
- (1) that the Participating Financial Institution waives any further interest in the Loss Reserve Account (including for the reason that all Qualified Loans covered by the Loss Reserve Account have been repaid); or
- (2) that the Participating Financial Institution will not enroll any further loans under the Program but that the Loss Reserve Account shall continue in existence to secure all Qualified Loans enrolled prior to such notice until such loans mature or are charged off.
- (b) After receipt of a notice under subsection (a)(1) or receipt of a certificate from a Participating Financial Institution which has withdrawn from the Program pursuant to subsection (a)(2), certifying that all Qualified Loans secured by the Loss Reserve Account have been repaid and that there are no pending claims for reimbursement under Section 8074, the remaining balance in the Loss Reserve Account shall be distributed to the Authority; provided that such moneys shall be distributed to the Authority and to the Participating Financial Institution in the amount of the Authority Share and the

Participating Financial Institution Share, respectively. For purposes of this Section 8076, "Participating Financial Institution Share" means the ratio of the total amount of Participating Financial Institution Fees made to the Loss Reserve Account, to the total amount of Authority Contributions and Borrower and Participating Financial Institution Fees made to such Loss Reserve Account and "Authority Share" means 100 minus the Participating Financial Institution Share.

- (c) For purposes of this Section 8076, for loans enrolled in the Program, and corresponding Contributions and Fees made, on or after August 15, 2017, "Participating Financial Institution Share" means the ratio of the total amount of corresponding Participating Financial Institution Fees made to the Loss Reserve Account, to the total amount of corresponding Authority Contributions and Borrower and Participating Financial Intuition Fees made to such Loss Reserve Account; and "Authority Share" means 100 minus the Participating Financial Institution Share.
- (d) For purposes of this Section 8076, for loans enrolled in the Program, and corresponding Contributions and Fees made, prior to August 15, 2017, the "Participating Financial Institution Share" means the ratio of the total amount of corresponding Borrower and Participating Financial Institution Fees made to the Loss Reserve Account, to the total amount of corresponding Contributions and Fees made to such Loss Reserve Account; and "Authority Share" means 100 minus the Participating Financial Institution Share.
- (e) The Executive Director shall be authorized to terminate participation of a Participating Financial Institution in the Program, by notice in writing, upon the occurrence of any of the following:
- (1) entry of a cease and desist order, regulatory sanction, or any other action against the Participating Financial Institution by a regulatory agency that may impair its ability to participate in the Program;
- (2) failure of the Participating Financial Institution to abide by the Law or this Article; or
- (3) failure of the Participating Financial Institution to enroll any Qualified Loans under the Program for a period of one year.
- (4) Provision of false or misleading information regarding the Participating Financial Institution to the authority, or failure to provide the authority with notice of material changes in submitted information regarding the Participating Financial Institution.

In the event of such termination, the Participating Financial Institution shall not be authorized to enroll any further Qualified Loans, but all previously enrolled Qualified Loans shall continue to be covered by

the Loss Reserve Account until they are paid, claims are filed, or the Participating Financial Institution withdraws from the Program pursuant to Section 8076(a)(1).

(f) If for a consecutive 12-month period the amount in the Loss Reserve Account continuously exceeds the Outstanding Principal Balance of all the Participating Financial Institution's Qualified Loans made since the beginning of the Program, the Executive Director shall be authorized to withdraw any such excess to bring the Loss Reserve Account down to an amount equal to 100 percent of the Outstanding Principal Balance. Distributions shall be made to the Authority and to the Participating Financial Institution based on the Authority Share and the Participating Financial Institution Share, respectively. Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5(f), Division 27, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Section 44559.2, Division 27, Health and Safety Code.

§ 8077. Reports of Regulatory Agencies.

The Executive Director shall be authorized to seek information directly from any federal or state regulatory agency concerning any Participating Financial Institution participating in the Program.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5(f), Division 27, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Section 44559.2, Division 27, Health and Safety Code.

- § 8078. Participation in the Program by Certain Public or Private Entities.
- (a) The Authority shall be authorized to permit any individual, company, corporation, institution, utility, government agency or other entity, including any consortium of these persons or entities, to become an Independent Contributor after such person or entity
- (1) submits to the Authority its Standards; provided that the Authority shall not enforce compliance by the Independent Contributor with its Standards;
- (2) represents to the Authority that it will not enter into an exclusive arrangement with a particular Participating Financial Institution, but that it is prepared to work with any Participating Financial Institution under the Program;
- (3) agrees to indemnify the Authority against any loss, liability or claim arising from the use of the Independent Contributor's funds in the Program;
- (4) represents to the Authority that it understands and intends to abide by the provisions of the Law and this Article with regard to its participation in the Program;
- (5) deposits with the Program Trustee an initial amount of at least \$15,000 to be used to pay Fees

payable by Borrowers and/or Contributions in connection with Qualified Loans, or receives a written waiver from the Executive Director of this requirement; and

- (6) agrees to reimburse the Authority for any reasonable costs related to the Independent Contributor's participation in the program, unless waived by the Authority.
- (b) An Independent Contributor shall advise the Authority at any time the Standards provided to the Authority pursuant to Section 8078(a)(1) above are changed.
- (c) The Authority shall be authorized to terminate an Independent Contributor's participation in the Program at any time, upon written notice, for any cause, including, but not limited to, failure to maintain a minimum deposit of at least \$5,000 with the Program Trustee. An Independent Contributor shall be authorized to terminate its participation in the Program at any time, upon written notice.
- (d) An Independent Contributor must pay all fees of the Program Trustee attributable to the funds that the Independent Contributor deposits with the Program Trustee.
- (e) Fees and Contributions paid by Independent Contributors shall not be subject to the maximums set forth in Health and Safety Code Section 44559.4(c).

Note: Authority cited: Sections 44520 and 44559.5, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sect