## POOLED MONEY INVESTMENT BOARD

67 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Annual Report | Fiscal Year 2022-23


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## Preface

## POOLED MONEY INVESTMENT BOARD

The Pooled Money Investment Board (PMIB), created by the Legislature in 1955, consists of the State Treasurer, as chair; the State Controller; and the Director of Finance. For Fiscal Year 2022-23, the PMIB members included State Treasurer Fiona Ma, State Controller Malia M. Cohen, and Director of Finance Joe Stephenshaw.

With the goals of safety, liquidity, and yield in mind, the PMIB administers the Pooled Money Investment Account (PMIA). The PMIB uses the PMIA to effectively manage, through time deposits and investments, all monies flowing through the State Treasurer's bank accounts. These monies include the State's General Fund, Surplus Money Investment Fund (SMIF), and the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF). The PMIA's cash management and investment operations are managed by the State Treasurer.

In order to satisfy the above stated goals, State law limits the State Treasurer to investments in the following categories: U.S. government securities; securities of federally-sponsored agencies; California State securities; California municipal bonds or warrants; domestic corporate bonds; interest-bearing time deposits in California commercial banks, savings and
loan associations, and credit unions; prime-rated commercial paper; repurchase and reverse repurchase agreements; security loans; banker's acceptances; negotiable certificates of deposit; negotiable order of withdrawal accounts; money market mutual fund that invest in US government securities and securities of federally-sponsored agencies; bonds that are the direct obligations to the government of a foreign country; and loans to various bond funds.

During Fiscal Year 2022-23, the PMIA's earnings totaled more than $\$ 4.460$ billion. Approximately $\$ 628.21$ million of this amount was credited to local governments as a result of their deposits in LAIF. The level of LAIF investments, which averaged $\$ 28.65$ billion daily, reflects the confidence these agencies have in the State Treasurer's investment management capabilities. The magnitude of these investment earnings provides a significant reduction in the tax burden that otherwise would be imposed on the residents of California.

This report, the PMIB $67^{\text {th }}$ Annual Report for Fiscal Year 2022-23, includes information on the PMIA and the State's Demand Account Program, the latter of which is administered by the State Treasurer's Centralized Treasury and Securities Management Division (CTSMD).


## 1. Pooled Money Investment Account

Resources of the PMIA averaged $\$ 205.841$ billion per day during Fiscal Year 2022-23, although the daily figures fluctuated widely with receipts and disbursements.

On the closing day of the fiscal year, the following resources were on hand in the PMIA:

| Securities | $\$ 172,941,854,290$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| General Fund Loans | 0 |
| PMIA Loans | $358,954,000$ |
| Time Deposit Balances | $5,082,000,000$ |
| Demand Deposit Balances | $\mathbf{1 , 5 1 5 , 7 0 7 , 7 0 5}$ |
| TOTAL RESOURCES | $\$ 179,898,516,097$ |

SOURCE OF FUNDS, PMIA QUARTER ENDING 6/30|23
AVERAGE QUARTERLY BALANCE: $\$ 183.730$ billion

## SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Demand Accounts | \$0.311 billion per day on the average |
| :---: | :---: |
| Portfolio | 205.530 billion per day on the average |
| TOTAL RESOURCES | \$205.841 billion per day on the average |
| Earnings | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 4,277.979 \begin{array}{l} \text { million from security } \\ \text { investments } \end{array} \\ & 181.791 \text { million from bank time deposits } \\ & 0.000 \text { million from General Fund loans } \end{aligned}$ |
| TOTAL EARNINGS | \$4,459.770 million |
| Earnings Rate | 2.170 percent average for all investments |
| Dollar Value of Investment Transactions | \$534.6 billion |
| Number of Investment Transactions | 11,045 transactions |
| Time Deposits | banks, credit unions, and <br> 56 savings and loan associations held PMIA money at year-end |

## INVESTMENT PROGRAM

While the PMIB designates how much shall be invested in interest-bearing time deposit accounts and securities, it is the responsibility of the State Treasurer to administer the investment program on a day-to-day basis in line with overall PMIB policy. This entails a daily determination of amounts available for investment, or the need for liquidating securities to meet estimated warrant redemption requirements, while maintaining the approved compensating balance position. This means that the State Treasurer must continually adjust the estimates for receipts and disbursements to reflect currently available information.

## TIME DEPOSITS

For Fiscal Year 2022-23, daily investments in time deposits ranged from $\$ 4.5$ billion to $\$ 5.1$ billion and averaged $\$ 5.0$ billion daily. There were 876 time deposit transactions totaling $\$ 27.6$ billion during the year. California commercial banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions receiving these State deposits must secure them with approved securities having a market value of at least 110 percent of the deposits or with approved promissory notes secured by mortgages or deeds of trust having a market value of at least 150 percent of the deposits. The same collateral requirements also apply to the State's demand accounts. At the end of Fiscal Year 2022-23, interest-bearing time deposits were held by 39 commercial banks, 15 credit unions, and two savings and loans throughout California. For the fiscal year, PMIA holdings in time deposits had an average yield of 3.611 percent.

## SECURITIES

The amount of money designated by the PMIB for investment in securities varies dramatically throughout the year Such designations are made at least monthly. Again, the State Treasurer handles the actual investments, determining the issue and maturity of authorized securities to be bought or sold in accordance with cash needs and both current and projected market conditions. During Fiscal Year 202223 , there were 4,992 security purchase transactions and 6,053 security sales or redemption transactions, with a total investment activity of $\$ 535.1$ billion. The overall return on investments was 2.170 percent.

These earnings were credited as follows: Total earnings for the PMIA in Fiscal Year 2022-23 were $\$ 4,459.8$ million. Total earnings for the Interest Bearing Demand Accounts in Fiscal Year 2022-23 were $\$ 38.5$ million.

| Surplus Money Investment Fund | $\$ 1,574,590,370$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Local Agency Investment Fund | $651,638,201$ |
| General Fund | $2,390,894, \mathbf{4 3 5}$ |
| Public Employees' Retirement Fund | $2,975,173$ |
| Teachers' Retirement Fund | $2,709,071$ |
| Fish and Game Preservation Fund | $\mathbf{2 , 6 5 0 , 0 9 3}$ |
| TOTAL EARNINGS | $\$ 4,625, \mathbf{4 5 7 , 3 4 3}$ |

## TIME DEPOSITS BY MONTH-END, FISCAL YEAR 2022-23 (\$ in millions)



ANALYSIS OF THE PORTFOLIO, FISCAL YEAR 2022-23

| Type of Security | Average Daily Portfolio | Percent of Portfolio (\%) | Earnings For Year | Average Portfolio Life on 6/30/23 (in Days) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. Treasury Bills/Strips | \$38,356,703,395 | 18.66\% | \$1,062,236,652 | 101 |
| U.S. Treasury Bonds/Notes | 98,291,042,267 | 47.82\% | 1,263,767,548 | 376 |
| Agency Coupon Securities | 14,763,174,470 | 7.18\% | 303,599,871 | 444 |
| Agency Discount Notes | 26,285,689,349 | 12.79\% | 815,074,618 | 98 |
| REMICs | 3,575,019 | 0.00\% | 197,648 | 4,381 |
| Negotiable CDs | 12,679,287,671 | 6.17\% | 477,790,113 | 84 |
| Bank Notes | 138,904,110 | 0.07\% | 6,182,086 | 49 |
| Time Deposits | 5,035,057,534 | 2.45\% | 181,791,267 | 85 |
| Commercial Paper | 9,026,394,324 | 4.39\% | 333,084,951 | 80 |
| Corporate Bonds | 488,608,061 | 0.24\% | 10,560,646 | 787 |
| Repurchase Agreements | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0 |
| Reverse Repurchase Agreements | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0 |
| PMIA Loans | 461,499,063 | 0.22\% | 5,111,058 | 237 |
| General Fund Loans | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL PORTFOLIO | \$205,529,935,263 | 100.00\% | \$4,459,396,459 | 260 |

## SUMMARY OF INVESTMENTS AND EARNINGS FOR FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 2013 THROUGH 2023 (\$ in thousands)

| INVESTMENT IN SECURITIES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal <br> Year | Average Daily <br> Investment | Earnings | Earnings <br> Rate (\%) |
| $2013-14$ | $\$ 48,555,052$ | $\$ 127,410$ | 0.26 |
| $2014-15$ | $\$ 51,833,180$ | $\$ 148,978$ | 0.29 |
| $2015-16$ | $\$ 58,774,672$ | $\$ 267,315$ | 0.45 |
| $2016-17$ | $\$ 62,724,461$ | $\$ 484,507$ | 0.77 |
| $2017-18$ | $\$ 69,987,963$ | $\$ 966,827$ | 1.38 |
| $2018-19$ | $\$ 84,641,345$ | $\$ 1,916,928$ | 2.26 |
| $2019-20$ | $\$ 90,918,963$ | $\$ 1,774,276$ | 1.95 |
| $2020-21$ | $\$ 116,691,822$ | $\$ 597,526$ | 0.51 |
| $2021-22$ | $\$ 190,970,952$ | $\$ 712,151$ | 0.37 |
| $2022-23$ | $\$ 200,494,877$ | $\$ 4,277,605$ | 2.13 |

LOANS TO GENERAL FUND

| Fiscal <br> Year | Average Daily <br> Investment | Earnings | Earnings <br> Rate (\%) |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2013-14$ | $\$ 2,263,360$ | $\$ 5,755$ | 0.25 |
| $2014-15$ | $\$ 2,215,814$ | $\$ 5,799$ | 0.26 |
| $2015-16$ | $\$ 971,008$ | $\$ 4,315$ | 0.44 |
| $2016-17$ | $\$ 1,905,092$ | $\$ 14,097$ | 0.74 |
| $2017-18$ | $\$ 553,674$ | $\$ 6,540$ | 1.18 |
| $2018-19$ | $\$ 279,178$ | $\$ 6,454$ | 2.31 |
| $2019-20$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | 0.00 |
| $2020-21$ | $\$ 21,146$ | $\$ 220$ | 1.04 |
| $2021-22$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | 0.00 |
| $2022-23$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | 0.00 |


| Fiscal <br> Year | Average Daily <br> Investment | Earnings | Earnings <br> Rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2013-14$ | $\$ 4,517,204$ | $\$ 4,550$ | 0.10 |
| $2014-15$ | $\$ 5,089,667$ | $\$ 4,307$ | 0.08 |
| $2015-16$ | $\$ 5,622,068$ | $\$ 11,746$ | 0.21 |
| $2016-17$ | $\$ 5,352,550$ | $\$ 28,852$ | 0.54 |
| $2017-18$ | $\$ 5,291,678$ | $\$ 70,290$ | 1.33 |
| $2018-19$ | $\$ 4,799,756$ | $\$ 110,170$ | 2.30 |
| $2019-20$ | $\$ 4,993,974$ | $\$ 81,093$ | 1.62 |
| $2020-21$ | $\$ 4,548,523$ | $\$ 8,985$ | 0.20 |
| $2021-22$ | $\$ 3,986,452$ | $\$ 10,719$ | 0.27 |
| $2022-23$ | $\$ 5,035,058$ | $\$ 181,791$ | 3.61 |


| TOTAL INVESTMENTS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal <br> Year | Average Daily <br> Investment | Earnings | Earnings <br> Rate (\%) |
| $2013-14$ | $\$ 55,335,616$ | $\$ 137,715$ | 0.25 |
| $2014-15$ | $\$ 59,138,661$ | $\$ 159,084$ | 0.27 |
| $2015-16$ | $\$ 65,367,748$ | $\$ 283,376$ | 0.43 |
| $2016-17$ | $\$ 69,982,103$ | $\$ 527,456$ | 0.75 |
| $2017-18$ | $\$ 75,833,315$ | $\$ 1,043,657$ | 1.38 |
| $2018-19$ | $\$ 89,441,380$ | $\$ 2,027,104$ | 2.27 |
| $2019-20$ | $\$ 95,912,937$ | $\$ 1,855,369$ | 1.93 |
| $2020-21$ | $\$ 121,261,491$ | $\$ 606,731$ | 0.50 |
| $2021-22$ | $\$ 194,957,404$ | $\$ 722,870$ | 0.37 |
| $2022-23$ | $\$ 205,529,935$ | $\$ 4,459,396$ | 2.17 |

## Financial Community Coverage

The following firms conducted investment transactions with the State Treasurer's Office during Fiscal Year 2022-23.

| Academy Securities, Inc. | CTBC Bank Corp. (USA) | Pacific Premier Bank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alamo Capital | Daiwa Capital Markets America Inc. | Pacific Western Bank |
| American First Credit Union | Drexel Hamilton | PCB Bank (FKA Pacific City Bank) |
| American Plus Bank NA | East West Bank | Piper Sandler Companies |
| Axos Bank | Farmers \& Merchants Bank of Central California | Poppy Bank |
| Banc of California NA | FFB Bank (FKA Fresno First Bank) | Preferred Bank |
| Bancroft Capital, LLC | Financial Partners Credit Union | Prospectors Federal Credit Union |
| Bank of Hope | First Foundation Bank | Provident Credit Union |
| Bank of Montreal | Five Star Bank | R. Seelaus \& Co., LLC |
| Bank of San Francisco | Golden 1 Credit Union | Raymond James \& Associates, Inc. |
| Bank of Southern California NA | Great Pacific Securities | RBC Capital Markets |
| Bank of the Sierra | Hanmi Bank | Rice Financial Products Company |
| Bank of the West | Hilltop Securities, Inc. | Royal Business Bank |
| Barclays Capital Inc. | ICAP Corporates, LLC | SAFE Credit Union |
| Beneficial State Bank | J.P. Morgan Securities LLC | Samuel A. Ramirez \& Co., Inc. |
| BGC Brokers, Inc. | Lloyds Securities, Inc. | San Diego County Credit Union |
| Blaylock Van, LLC | Loop Capital Markets, LLC | Santa Cruz County Bank |
| BMO Capital Markets Corp. | Malaga Bank FSB | Scotia Capital (USA) Inc. |
| BMO Harris Bank N.A. | Manufacturers Bank | Siebert Williams Shank \& Co., LLC |
| BNP Paribas Securities Corp. | Mechanics Bank | Signature Securities |
| BofA Securities, Inc. | Meriwest Credit Union | Societe Generale S.A. |
| Cabrera Capital Markets, LLC | Mesirow Financial Inc. | State Bank of India (California) |
| Caldwell Sutter Capital, Inc. | Metropolitan Bank | Stern Brothers \& Co. |
| California Bank of Commerce | MFR Securities, Inc. | Stifel, Nicolaus \& Company, Inc. |
| California Coast Credit Union | Mischler Financial Group, Inc. | TD Securities (USA) LLC |
| California Credit Union | Mission Federal Credit Union | Technology Credit Union |
| Cantor Fitzgerald \& Co. | Mission National Bank | Toyota Motor Credit Corp. |
| CastleOak Securities, L.P. | Mission Valley Bank | TP ICAP Global Markets Americas LLC |
| Cathay Bank | Mizuho Securities USA LLC | Travis Credit Union |
| CIBC World Markets Corp. | Morgan Stanley \& Co. LLC | Tri Counties Bank |
| Citigroup Global Markets Inc. | MUFG Bank, Ltd. | Tullett Prebon Americas Corp. |
| Citizens Business Bank | Multi-Bank Securities, Inc. | U.S. Bank N.A. |
| CommerceWest Bank | Natixis | UBS Financial Serivces Inc |
| Commercial Bank of California | New Omni Bank NA | Union Banc Investment Services |
| Commonwealth Business Bank | Northrop Grumman Federal Credit Union | US Metro Bank |
| Community Bank of the Bay | Nuvision Federal Credit Union | Vining Sparks |
| Community Valley Bank | Open Bank | Wells Fargo Securities, LLC |
| Cooperatieve Rabobank U.A. | Oppenheimer \& Co. Inc. | Wescom Central Credit Union |
| Cornerstone Community Bank | Pacific Alliance Bank |  |
| Credit Agricole Corporate \& Investment Bank | Pacific Enterprise Bank |  |

## 2. Local Agency Investment Fund

## PROGRAM SUMMARY

The Legislature established the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) by Chapter 730, Statutes of 1976. LAIF provides local governmental agencies or trustees the opportunity to deposit money with the State Treasurer for investment purposes. In order to derive the maximum rate of return possible, the State Treasurer has elected to invest these monies as a part of the PMIA.

Each participating agency determines the length of time its money will be in deposit with the State Treasurer with the exception of bond proceeds, which must remain for a minimum of 30 days. At the end of each quarter, all earnings derived from investments are distributed by the State Controller to the LAIF participants in proportion to each agency's respective amount deposited in the LAIF and the length of time such amount remained in the LAIF. Prior to the distribution, the reasonable costs of administering the program are deducted from the earnings. As of June 30, 2023, there were 2,361 participants in the LAIF, consisting of 54 counties, 475 cities, 1,626 special districts, 157 trustees, and 49 bond accounts.

FISCAL YEAR IN REVIEW
Resources
\$28.65 billion per day on average

| Earnings | $\$ 628.21$ million |
| :--- | ---: |
| Earning Rate | 2.17 percent |

LOCAL AGENCY INVESTMENT FUND PARTICIPATION AS OF 6/30|23, 2,361 AGENCIES


## 3. Surplus Money Investment Fund

## PROGRAM SUMMARY

The Legislature originally created the Surplus Money Investment Fund (SMIF) as a separate investment program. However, Chapter 505, Statutes of 1967 was later enacted which required that money in the SMIF be invested through the PMIA. This legislation further provided that the SMIF would share in the interest earnings of the PMIA based on the ratio of the dollar-day contributions of the SMIF to the dollar-day investments of the PMIA.

This legislation increased the potential investment earnings for both programs, since their high and low resource periods tend to complement each other. Accordingly, under normal market conditions, more long-term, higher yielding securities may be purchased.

Chiefly, the monies in the SMIF consist of the available cash from special funds that do not have their own investment authority and all or a portion of the available cash from special funds with investment authority of their own that have elected to invest through SMIF. For all of the participating special funds, the State Treasurer
invests any cash balances that exceed the special fund's immediate cash needs.

More specifically, the PMIB determines whether any cash balances of the participating funds exceed current needs and are available for investment, or whether it is necessary to liquidate previous investments to meet current cash needs. This determination is performed operationally by the SCO by means of a continuous review of each participating fund's cash balance. As a result of these determinations, the SCO prepares a document for the PMIB's approval that authorizes it to increase or decrease the invested balances of the applicable funds.

As of June 30, 2023, there were more than a thousand special funds and accounts participating in the SMIF, bringing total resources to $\$ 70.092$ billion per quarter.

Gross earnings totaled $\$ 1.578$ billion for Fiscal Year 202223 , representing an earning rate of 2.23 percent for this investment program. SMIF earnings are computed on a dollar-day basis to guarantee equitable distribution among all member funds and are apportioned quarterly by the SCO.

## RESOURCES OF SMIF BY MONTH-END, FISCAL YEAR 2022-23 (\$ in millions)



## 4. Centralized Treasury and Securities Management

Investments of the PMIA are made from money flowing through the State Treasurer's non-interest bearing demand accounts, which are maintained with seven banks for the purpose of providing necessary statewide depository coverage for the remittance of funds collected by the various state agencies. Additionally, the Treasurer maintains three interestbearing demand accounts to assist with mitigating the variances in cash flow. These bank accounts are managed by the Centralized Treasury and Securities Management Division (CTSMD), which oversees all banking aspects of the Centralized State Treasury System (CTS). The goals of the CTSMD are to maximize the earning of interest consistent with safe and prudent treasury management and to ensure that the depository banks provide the State with proper and adequate security for the deposit of state monies.

Within CTSMD, Securities and Banking Services (SBS) administers the demand account banking functions (managing approximately $\$ 3.0$ trillion in banking transactions last year), meets the cash liquidity needs of all state agencies and departments, and ensures that all idle funds are invested daily. SBS accomplishes this by forecasting agency revenue collections and disbursements, determining their impact on the PMIA, and using compensating balances to allow for the variances in cash flow that are a natural consequence of forecasting the movement of cash. During the fiscal year, the balances allowed for banking services represent compensation for handling 287,908 bank deposits, 17.9 million checks deposited, 72,484 dishonored checks, $\$ 649.5$ million in currency and coin deposited, and 16.6 million warrants/ agency checks/vouchers paid.

In addition, SBS clears and settles securities purchased and sold for investment by the State Treasurer for the PMIA and other active investment funds as well as for securities pledged to the State for certain agencies or departments,
including the Department of Insurance and the Employment Development Department. On June 30, 2023, SBS managed approximately $\$ 208.0$ billion in investment and pledged securities consisting of 8,609 positions for 1,121 accounts; 6.0 million shares of stock for State Compensation Insurance Fund and Department of Insurance programs; and 149 time deposits representing $\$ 5.1$ billion for 56 financial institutions in the Time Deposit Program. During the fiscal year, SBS cleared and settled 53,679 transactions totaling \$564.1 billion and 6.5 million shares of stock.

Also within CTSMD, Banking Operations (BO) administers, clears and settles securities pledged as collateral by California financial institutions to the State for the Time, Demand, and State Agency programs. It ensures that all collected funds on deposit are collateralized in accordance with state law. On June 30, 2023, BO managed approximately $\$ 11.1$ billion in securities consisting of 704 positions for 74 financial institutions. During the fiscal year, BO cleared and settled 9,818 security transactions totaling $\$ 44.9$ billion. BO also administers the safekeeping of items in the State Treasurer's Office vault, completing approximately 33 transactions annually and holding an inventory of 2,203 items. BO is responsible for the custody and protection of securities and items inside the vault as well as the physical security of the vault.

BO also redeems all items presented by banks for payment (an average of 66,293 items daily), handles forgeries, and manages stop payments. It reconciles deposits made by various state agencies and departments into the CTS accounts as set up by the State Treasurer, ensuring that all financial activities are accurately and timely posted by the state depository banks. In addition, BO manages the Electronic Funds Transfer collection and miscellaneous-sort/pre-sort deposit programs, under which the State collected approximately $\$ 315$ billion during the fiscal year.

SCHEDULE OF BANKING SERVICES, FISCAL YEAR 2022-23

| NON-EFT CONTRACT SERVICES | Volume | Approved Charges | Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Checks Deposited |  |  |  |
| Encoded Checks On Us | - | \$0.05 | \$- |
| ICL Encoded On Us | 7,073,909 | \$0.03 | \$212,217 |
| Encoded Checks Other | 23,913 | \$0.06 | \$1,435 |
| ICL Encoded Other | 999,903 | \$0.03 | \$29,997 |
| ICL Encoded Other (Misc Sort) | 5,109,094 | \$0.01 | \$51,091 |
| Remote Site Checks | 1,701,503 | \$0.05 | \$85,075 |
| Non-Encoded Checks | 3,017,123 | \$0.10 | \$301,712 |
| Other |  |  |  |
| Dishonored Checks | 72,484 | \$6.20 | \$449,401 |
| Regular Deposits | 87,701 | \$1.80 | \$157,862 |
| Split Bag Deposits | 115,268 | \$0.75 | \$86,451 |
| Electronic Deposits (ICL, RSD) | 84,939 | \$1.00 | \$84,939 |
| Currency and Coin Deposited | 649,459,943 | \$0.0012 | \$779,352 |
| ACH Transactions | 489,737 | \$0.01 | \$4,897 |
| Warrants/Agency Checks/Vouchers Paid | 16,553,398 | \$0.01 | \$165,534 |
| Demand Checks Paid | 81 | \$0.12 | \$10 |
| Direct Billed Services |  |  | \$1,838,100 |
| SUBTOTAL NON-EFT CONTRACT SERVICES |  |  | \$4,248,073 |
| eft Contract Services (Direct billed) |  |  |  |
| ACH Credits | 12,185,497 | \$0.015 | \$182,782 |
| ACH Debits | 612,812 | \$0.21 | \$128,691 |
| Category II Items Processed | 16,514,478 | \$. | \$. |
| Returned/Rejected Items | 420,951 | \$1.50 | \$631,427 |
| Other transactions | 30,609 | Various | \$64,179 |
| SUBTOTAL EFT CONTRACT SERVICES SERVICES |  |  | \$1,007,079 |
| TOTAL BANKING SERVICES |  |  | \$5,255,152 |

## AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE IN DEMAND BANK ACCOUNTS, FISCAL YEAR 2022-23 (\$ in millions)

| Month | Bank Balance <br> Required for <br> Banking Services | Bank Balance <br> Required for <br> Uncollected Funds | Delayed <br> Deposit <br> Credit | Bank Balance <br> Prescribed by <br> PMIB | Actual <br> Average Daily <br> Bank Balance |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July 2022 | $\$ 302,167$ | $\$ 89,732$ | $(\$ 1,322)$ | $\$ 390,577$ | $\$ 390,477$ |
| August | 270,300 | 76,874 | $(755)$ | 346,418 | 346,403 |
| September | 236,003 | 104,716 | $(675)$ | 340,043 | 340,905 |
| October | 200,824 | 93,479 | $(244)$ | 294,058 | 292,843 |
| November | 201,557 | 90,227 | $(438)$ | 291,346 | 297,648 |
| December | 197,336 | 87,926 | $(357)$ | 284,904 | 294,548 |
| January 2023 | 186,130 | 69,481 | $(732)$ | 254,879 | 263,990 |
| February | 201,876 | 96,782 | $(398)$ | 298,259 | 285,884 |
| March | 201,200 | 94,202 | $(734)$ | 294,668 | 290,928 |
| April | 222,464 | 80,901 | $(922)$ | 302,443 | 301,876 |
| May | 219,181 | 81,137 | $(451)$ | 299,866 | 292,150 |
| June | 251,285 | 95,161 | $(297)$ | 346,149 | 334,106 |
| WEIGHTED AVERAGE | $\$ 224,337$ | $\$ 88,268$ | $(\$ 613)$ | $\$ 311,992$ | $\$ 311,102$ |

AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE IN DEMAND BANK ACCOUNTS, FISCAL YEAR $2022-23$ (\$ in thousands)


## Appendix A

| POOLED MONEY INVESTMENT ACCOUNT SUMMARY OF INVESTMENTS AND EARNINGS (\$ in thousands) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal Year | Average Investment Portfolio | Earnings | Annual <br> Earnings <br> Rate (\%) |
| 1956.57 | \$393,742 | \$9,573 | 2.43 |
| 1957.58 | \$594,306 | \$16,421 | 2.76 |
| 1958-59 | \$544,868 | \$15,762 | 2.89 |
| 1959.60 | \$614,835 | \$21,045 | 3.42 |
| $1960-61$ | \$736,204 | \$28,139 | 3.82 |
| 1961.62 | \$867,144 | \$26,521 | 3.06 |
| 1962.63 | \$910,863 | \$30,548 | 3.35 |
| 1963-64 | \$896,535 | \$32,519 | 3.63 |
| 1964.65 | \$966,592 | \$38,004 | 3.93 |
| 1965.66 | \$1,083,347 | \$47,761 | 4.41 |
| 1966.67 | \$1,057,800 | \$52,540 | 4.97 |
| 1967.68 | \$1,117,717 | \$56,566 | 5.06 |
| 1968-69 | \$1,301,302 | \$78,174 | 6.01 |
| $1969-70$ | \$1,216,414 | \$84,781 | 6.97 |
| 1970-71 | \$1,264,894 | \$77,527 | 6.13 |
| 1971.72 | \$1,397,494 | \$68,350 | 4.89 |

POOLED MONEY INVESTMENT ACCOUNT
SUMMARY OF INVESTMENTS AND EARNINGS
(\$ in thousands), CONTINUED

| Fiscal <br> Year | Average <br> Investment <br> Portfolio | Earnings | Annual <br> Earnings <br> Rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1972-73$ | $\$ 2,254,401$ | $\$ 125,116$ | 5.55 |
| $1973-74$ | $\$ 2,594,629$ | $\$ 232,780$ | 8.97 |
| $1974-75$ | $\$ 2,749,431$ | $\$ 238,298$ | 8.67 |
| $1975 \cdot 76$ | $\$ 3,209,143$ | $\$ 204,303$ | 6.37 |
| $1976-77$ | $\$ 4,460,487$ | $\$ 261,657$ | 5.87 |
| $1977-78$ | $\$ 6,843,940$ | $\$ 458,625$ | 6.70 |
| $1978-79$ | $\$ 8,123,266$ | $\$ 692,417$ | 8.52 |
| $1979-80$ | $\$ 8,285,941$ | $\$ 873,469$ | 10.54 |
| $1980-81$ | $\$ 7,298,693$ | $\$ 786,877$ | 10.78 |
| $1981 \cdot 82$ | $\$ 5,234,524$ | $\$ 631,968$ | 12.07 |
| $1982 \cdot 83$ | $\$ 5,254,589$ | $\$ 549,229$ | 10.45 |
| $1983-84$ | $\$ 7,094,849$ | $\$ 738,462$ | 10.41 |
| $1984-85$ | $\$ 11,903,660$ | $\$ 1,275,503$ | 10.72 |
| $1985-86$ | $\$ 15,438,406$ | $\$ 1,401,990$ | 9.08 |
| $1986-87$ | $\$ 19,167,196$ | $\$ 1,425,047$ | 7.43 |
| $1987-88$ | $\$ 17,628,558$ | $\$ 1,388,074$ | 7.87 |

POOLED MONEY INVESTMENT ACCOUNT SUMMARY OF INVESTMENTS AND EARNINGS ( $\$$ in thousands), CONTINUED

| Fiscal Year | Average Investment Portfolio | Earnings | Annual Earnings Rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1988.89 | \$17,496,405 | \$1,516,767 | 8.67 |
| 1989-90 | \$19,558,775 | \$1,692,905 | 8.66 |
| 1990-91 | \$20,754,895 | \$1,663,140 | 8.01 |
| 1991-92 | \$21,456,433 | \$1,329,476 | 6.20 |
| 1992-93 | \$23,051,543 | \$1,085,126 | 4.71 |
| 1993.94 | \$25,433,078 | \$1,115,660 | 4.39 |
| 1994.95 | \$26,802,123 | \$1,482,574 | 5.53 |
| 1995-96 | \$26,623,196 | \$1,519,020 | 5.71 |
| 1996.97 | \$28,264,069 | \$1,582,443 | 5.60 |
| 1997.98 | \$29,344,512 | \$1,672,382 | 5.70 |
| 1998.99 | \$33,451,088 | \$1,787,765 | 5.34 |
| 1999-00 | \$35,029,034 | \$1,999,483 | 5.71 |
| 2000-01 | \$43,840,421 | \$2,676,158 | 6.10 |
| 2001-02 | \$49,827,077 | \$1,716,545 | 3.45 |
| 2002-03 | \$52,636,648 | \$1,132,930 | 2.15 |
| 2003-04 | \$54,581,850 | \$836,072 | 1.53 |
| 2004-05 | \$53,860,487 | \$1,215,116 | 2.26 |
| 2005-06 | \$55,714,817 | \$2,157,845 | 3.87 |

## Appendix B

| HISTORICAL PMIA YIELDS (\% per year) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Annual <br> Average | Allocation Rate |  |
|  |  | LAIF <br> Quarterly | SMIF <br> Semi-Annual |
| Mar-77 |  | 5.68 |  |
| Jun-77 | 5.87 | 5.78 | 5.79 |
| Sep-77 |  | 5.84 |  |
| Dec-77 |  | 6.45 | 6.18 |
| Mar-78 |  | 6.97 |  |
| Jun-78 | 6.70 | 7.35 | 7.17 |
| Sep-78 |  | 7.86 |  |
| Dec-78 |  | 8.32 | 8.09 |
| Mar-79 |  | 8.81 |  |
| Jun-79 | 8.52 | 9.10 | 8.98 |
| Sep-79 |  | 9.26 |  |
| Dec-79 |  | 10.06 | 9.66 |
| Mar-80 |  | 11.11 |  |
| Jun-80 | 10.54 | 11.54 | 11.38 |
| Sep-80 |  | 10.01 |  |

## HISTORICAL PMIA YIELDS <br> (\% per year), CONTINUED

| Date | Annual <br> Average | Allocation Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | LAIF Quarterly | SMIF <br> Semi-Annual |
| Dec-80 |  | 10.47 | 10.21 |
| Mar-81 |  | 11.23 |  |
| Jun-81 | 10.78 | 11.68 | 11.69 |
| Sep-81 |  | 12.40 |  |
| Dec-81 |  | 11.91 | 12.19 |
| Mar-82 |  | 11.82 |  |
| Jun-82 | 12.07 | 11.99 | 11.93 |
| Sep-82 |  | 11.74 |  |
| Dec-82 |  | 10.71 | 11.26 |
| Mar-83 |  | 9.87 |  |
| Jun-83 | 10.45 | 9.64 | 9.98 |
| Sep-83 |  | 10.04 |  |
| Dec-83 |  | 10.18 | 10.15 |
| Mar-84 |  | 10.32 |  |
| Jun-84 | 10.41 | 10.88 | 10.63 |

## HISTORICAL PMIA YIELDS <br> (\% per year), CONTINUED

| Date | Annual <br> Average | Allocation Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | LAIF Quarterly | SMIF Semi-Annual |
| Sep-84 |  | 11.53 |  |
| Dec-84 |  | 11.41 | 11.44 |
| Mar-85 |  | 10.32 |  |
| Jun-85 | 10.72 | 9.98 | 10.19 |
| Sep-85 |  | 9.54 |  |
| Dec-85 |  | 9.43 | 9.50 |
| Mar-86 |  | 9.09 |  |
| Jun-86 | 9.08 | 8.39 | 8.70 |
| Sep-86 |  | 7.81 |  |
| Dec-86 |  | 7.48 | 7.65 |
| Mar-87 |  | 7.24 |  |
| Jun-87 | 7.44 | 7.21 | 7.23 |
| Sep-87 |  | 7.54 |  |
| Dec-87 |  | 7.97 | 7.80 |
| Mar-88 |  | 8.01 |  |
| Jun-88 | 7.87 | 7.87 | 7.95 |
| Sep-88 |  | 8.20 |  |
| Dec-88 |  | 8.45 | 8.34 |
| Mar-89 |  | 8.76 |  |
| Jun-89 | 8.67 | 9.13 | 8.97 |
| Sep-89 |  | 8.87 |  |
| Dec-89 |  | 8.68 | 8.78 |
| Mar-90 |  | 8.52 |  |
| Jun-90 | 8.66 | 8.50 | 8.52 |
| Sep-90 |  | 8.39 |  |
| Dec-90 |  | 8.27 | 8.34 |

HISTORICAL PMIA YIELDS
(\% per year), CONTINUED
$\left.\begin{array}{lccc}\text { Date } & \text { Annual } \\ \text { Average }\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c}\text { LAIF } \\ \text { Quarterly }\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c}\text { SMIF } \\ \text { Semi-Annual }\end{array}\right]$

## HISTORICAL PMIA YIELDS <br> (\% per year), CONTINUED

| Date | Annual <br> Average | Allocation Rate |  | Date | Annual <br> Average | Allocation Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | LAIF Quarterly | SMIF Semi-Annual |  |  | LAIF Quarterly | SMIF Quarterly* |
| Sep-97 |  | 5.68 |  | Mar-04 |  | 1.47 | 1.47 |
| Dec-97 |  | 5.71 | 5.69 | Jun-04 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.44 |
| Mar-98 |  | 5.70 |  | Sep-04 |  | 1.67 | 1.67 |
| Jun-98 | 5.70 | 5.66 | 5.67 | Dec-04 |  | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| Sep-98 |  | 5.64 |  | Mar-05 |  | 2.38 | 2.37 |
| Dec-98 |  | 5.46 | 5.55 | Jun-05 | 2.26 | 2.85 | 2.85 |
| Mar-99 |  | 5.19 |  | Sep-05 |  | 3.18 | 3.18 |
| Jun-99 | 5.34 | 5.08 | 5.13 | Dec-05 |  | 3.63 | 3.63 |
| Sep-99 |  | 5.21 |  | Mar-06 |  | 4.03 | 4.03 |
| Dec-99 |  | 5.49 | 5.34 | Jun-06 | 3.87 | 4.53 | 4.53 |
| Mar-00 |  | 5.80 |  | Sep-06 |  | 4.93 | 4.93 |
| Jun-00 | 5.71 | 6.18 | 5.99 | Dec-06 |  | 5.11 | 5.11 |
| Sep-00 |  | 6.47 |  | Mar-07 |  | 5.17 | 5.17 |
| Dec-00 |  | 6.52 | 6.49 | Jun-07 | 5.12 | 5.23 | 5.23 |
| Mar-01 |  | 6.16 |  | Sep-07 |  | 5.24 | 5.24 |
| Jun-01 | 6.10 | 5.32 | 5.73 | Dec-07 |  | 4.96 | 4.96 |
| Sep-01 |  | 4.47 |  | Mar-08 |  | 4.18 | 4.17 |
| Dec-01 |  | 3.52 | 3.99 | Jun-08 | 4.33 | 3.11 | 3.11 |
| Mar-02 |  | 2.96 |  | Sep-08 |  | 2.77 | 2.77 |
| Jun-02 | 3.45 | 2.75 | 2.85 | Dec-08 |  | 2.54 | 2.53 |
| Sep-02 |  | 2.63 |  | Mar-09 |  | 1.91 | 1.90 |
| Dec-02 |  | 2.31 | 2.47 | Jun-09 | 2.22 | 1.51 | 1.51 |
| Mar-03 |  | 1.98 |  | Sep-09 |  | 0.90 | 0.89 |
| Jun-03 | 2.15 | 1.77 | 1.86 | Dec-09 |  | 0.60 | 0.59 |
| Sep-03 |  | 1.63 |  | Mar-10 |  | 0.56 | 0.55 |
| Dec-03 |  | 1.56 | 1.59 | Jun-10 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.56 |

## HISTORICAL PMIA YIELDS (\% per year), CONTINUED

| Date | Annual <br> Average | Allocation Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | LAIF Quarterly | SMIF Quarterly* |
| Sep-10 |  | 0.51 | 0.50 |
| Dec-10 |  | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Mar-11 |  | 0.51 | 0.51 |
| Jun-11 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| Sep-11 |  | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Dec-11 |  | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Mar-12 |  | 0.38 | 0.37 |
| Jun-12 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| Sep-12 |  | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| Dec-12 |  | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Mar-13 |  | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Jun-13 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| Sep-13 |  | 0.26 | 0.25 |
| Dec-13 |  | 0.26 | 0.25 |
| Mar-14 |  | 0.23 | 0.22 |
| Jun-14 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| Sep-14 |  | 0.24 | 0.23 |
| Dec-14 |  | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| Mar-15 |  | 0.26 | 0.25 |
| Jun-15 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| Sep-15 |  | 0.32 | 0.32 |
| Dec-15 |  | 0.37 | 0.36 |
| Mar-16 |  | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Jun-16 | 0.43 | 0.55 | 0.54 |
| Sep-16 |  | 0.60 | 0.60 |
| Dec-16 |  | 0.68 | 0.67 |
| Mar-17 |  | 0.78 | 0.77 |

HISTORICAL PMIA YIELDS (\% per year), CONTINUED

| Date | Annual <br> Average | Allocation Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | LAIF Quarterly | SMIF <br> Quarterly* |
| Jun-17 | 0.754 | 0.92 | 0.92 |
| Sep-17 |  | 1.07 | 1.07 |
| Dec-17 |  | 1.20 | 1.13** |
| Mar-18 |  | 1.51 | 1.29** |
| Jun-18 | 1.376 | 1.90 | 1.53** |
| Sep-18 |  | 2.16 | 1.73** |
| Dec-18 |  | 2.40 | 1.92** |
| Mar-19 |  | 2.55 | 2.09** |
| Jun-19 | 2.266 | 2.57 | $2.15 * *$ |
| Sep-19 |  | 2.45 | 2.04** |
| Dec-19 |  | 2.29 | 1.86** |
| Mar-20 |  | 2.03 | 1.65** |
| Jun-20 | 1.934 | 1.47 | 1.24** |
| Sep-20 |  | 0.84 | 0.70** |
| Dec-20 |  | 0.63 | 0.50** |
| Mar-21 |  | 0.44 | 0.35** |
| Jun-21 | 0.50 | 0.33 | 0.28** |
| Sep-21 |  | 0.24 | 0.20** |
| Dec-21 |  | 0.23 | $0.19 * *$ |
| Mar-22 |  | 0.32 | 0.27** |
| Jun-22 | 0.37 | 0.75 | 0.65** |
| Sep-22 |  | 1.35 | 1.22** |
| Dec-22 |  | 2.07 | 1.88** |
| Mar-23 |  | 2.74 | 2.51** |
| Jun-23 | 2.17 | 3.15 | 2.91** |

[^0]

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[^0]:    * Effective January 1, 2004, SMIF earnings are allocated quarterly.
    ** Does not include interest earned on the Supplemental Pension Payment pursuant to Government Code 20825 (c)(1).

